



# Novas Tecnologias de inteligência Artificial, drones e sensores de satélite na Agricultura

**EMBRAPA (Empresa Brasileira de Pesquisa Agropecuária)**

Lúcio André de Castro Jorge

[lucio.jorge@embrapa.br](mailto:lucio.jorge@embrapa.br)

**2023**

# Embrapa Instrumentação

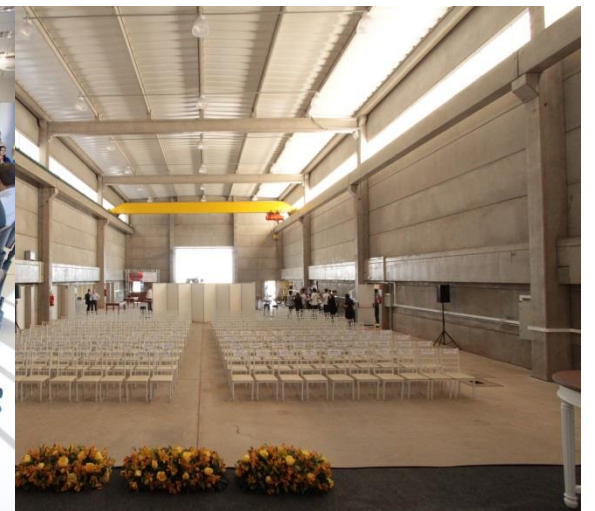
Automation, Precision Agriculture, Nanotechnology, ...



**National Nanotechnology Lab for Agriculture**



**National Precision Agriculture**



# LANAPRE – Precision Farming Lab



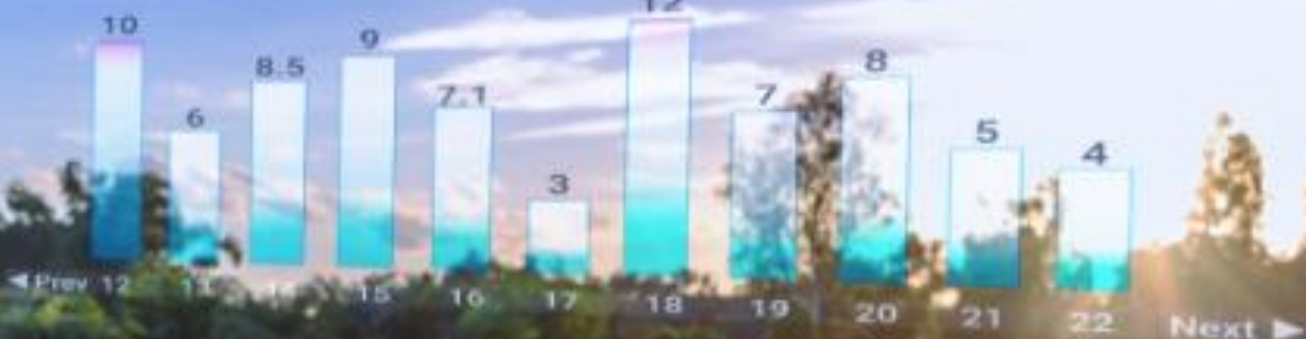


Rainfall

Connected



Location Map



Nitrogen in Soil



# Tendência evolutiva

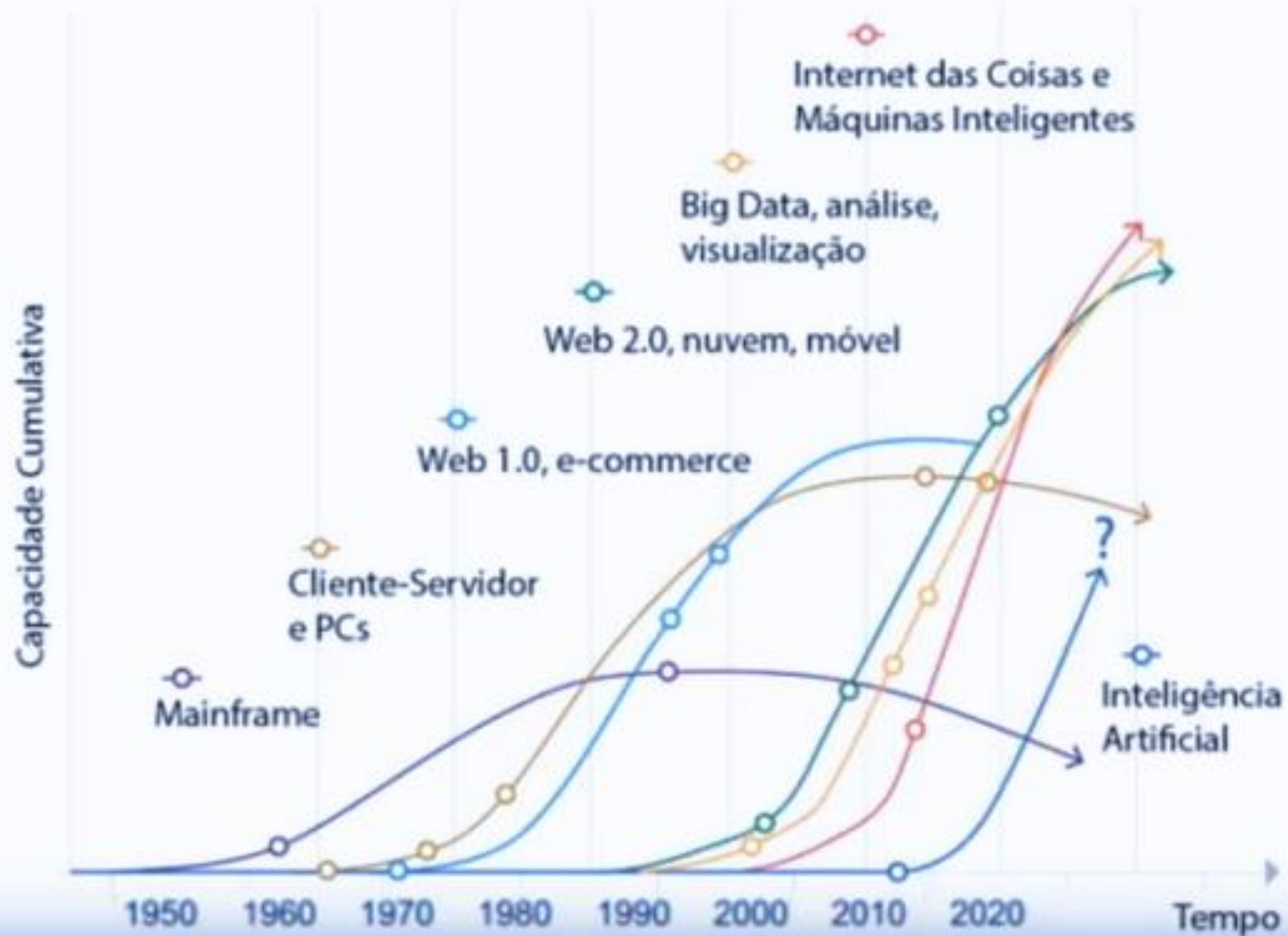
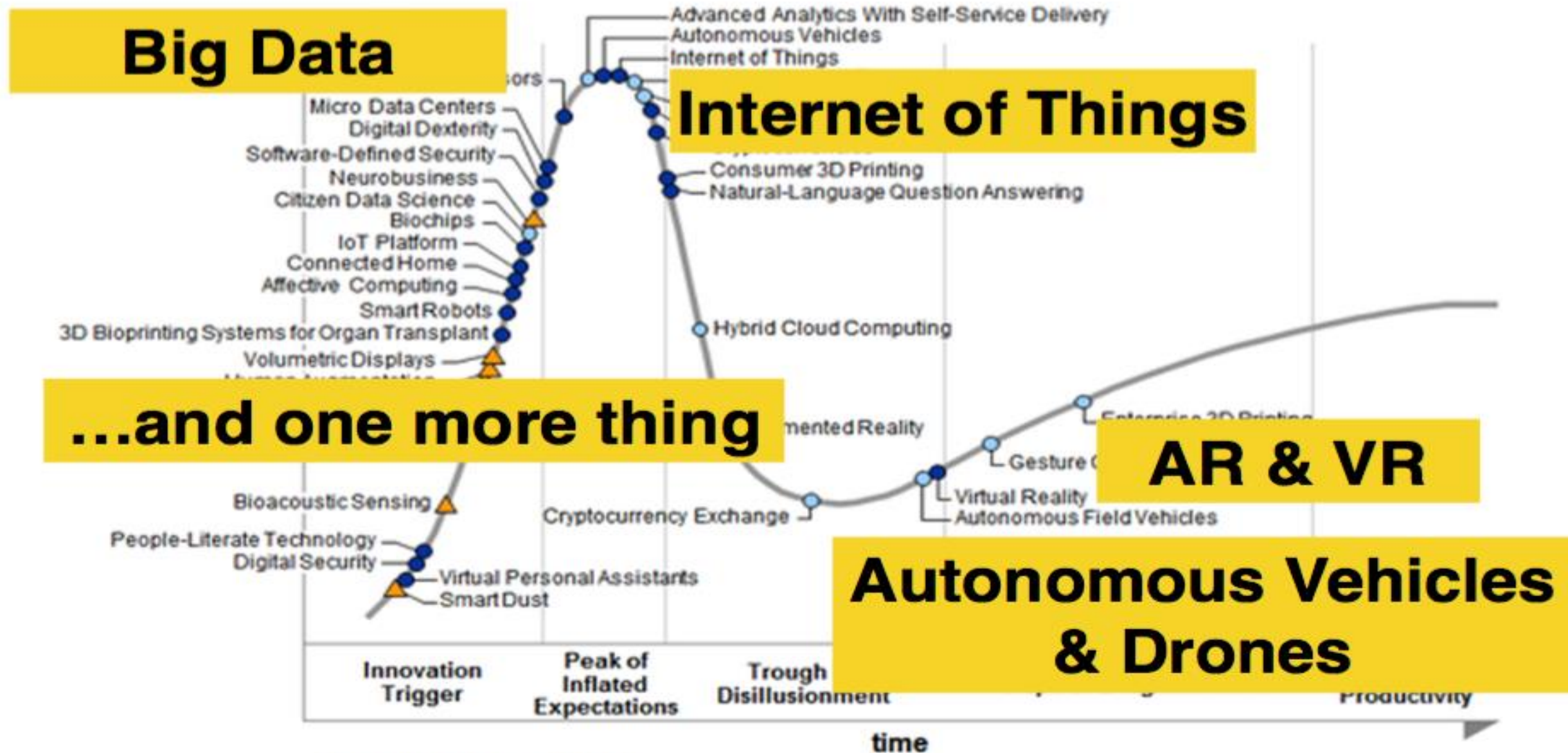


Figure 1. Hype Cycle for Emerging Technologies, 2015



Plateau will be reached in:

○ less than 2 years

○ 2 to 5 years

● 5 to 10 years

▲ more than 10 years

⊗ obsolete before plateau

# Agricultura está Evoluindo

Cada vez mais **biodiversidade** e **ambiente**.

**Mono-cultura  
(revolução verde)**



Standardization



**Múltiplas culturas**



Diversification

Produtividade e o que fazer  
Com menos informações  
(pesticidas, herbicidas, fertilizantes, irrigação)

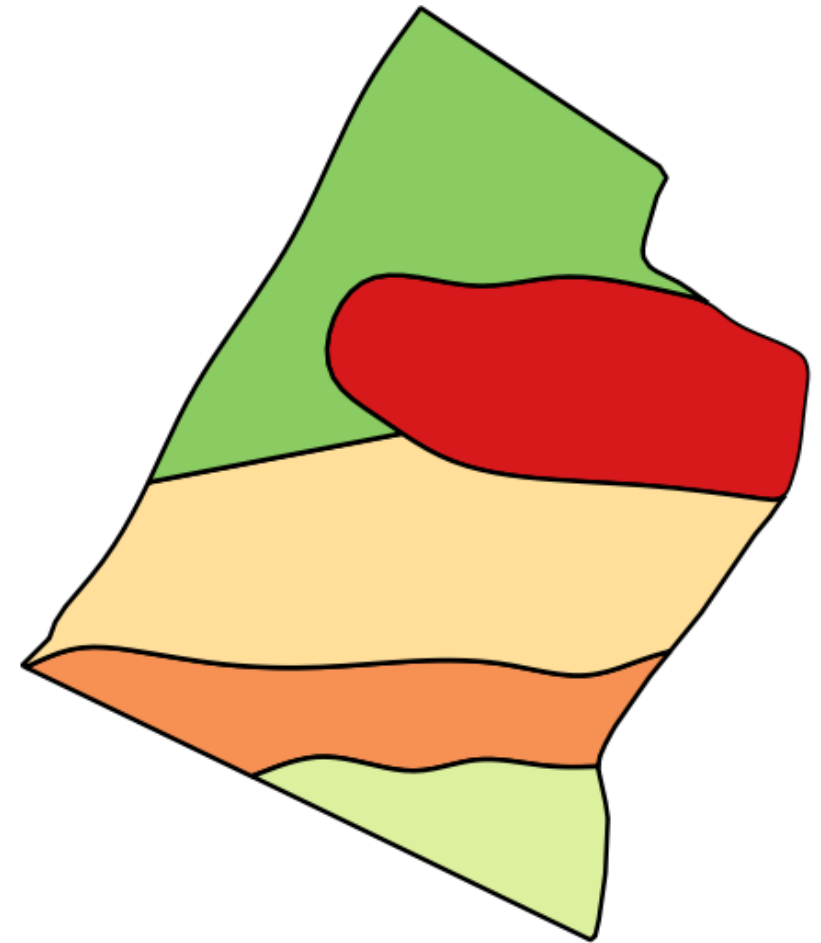
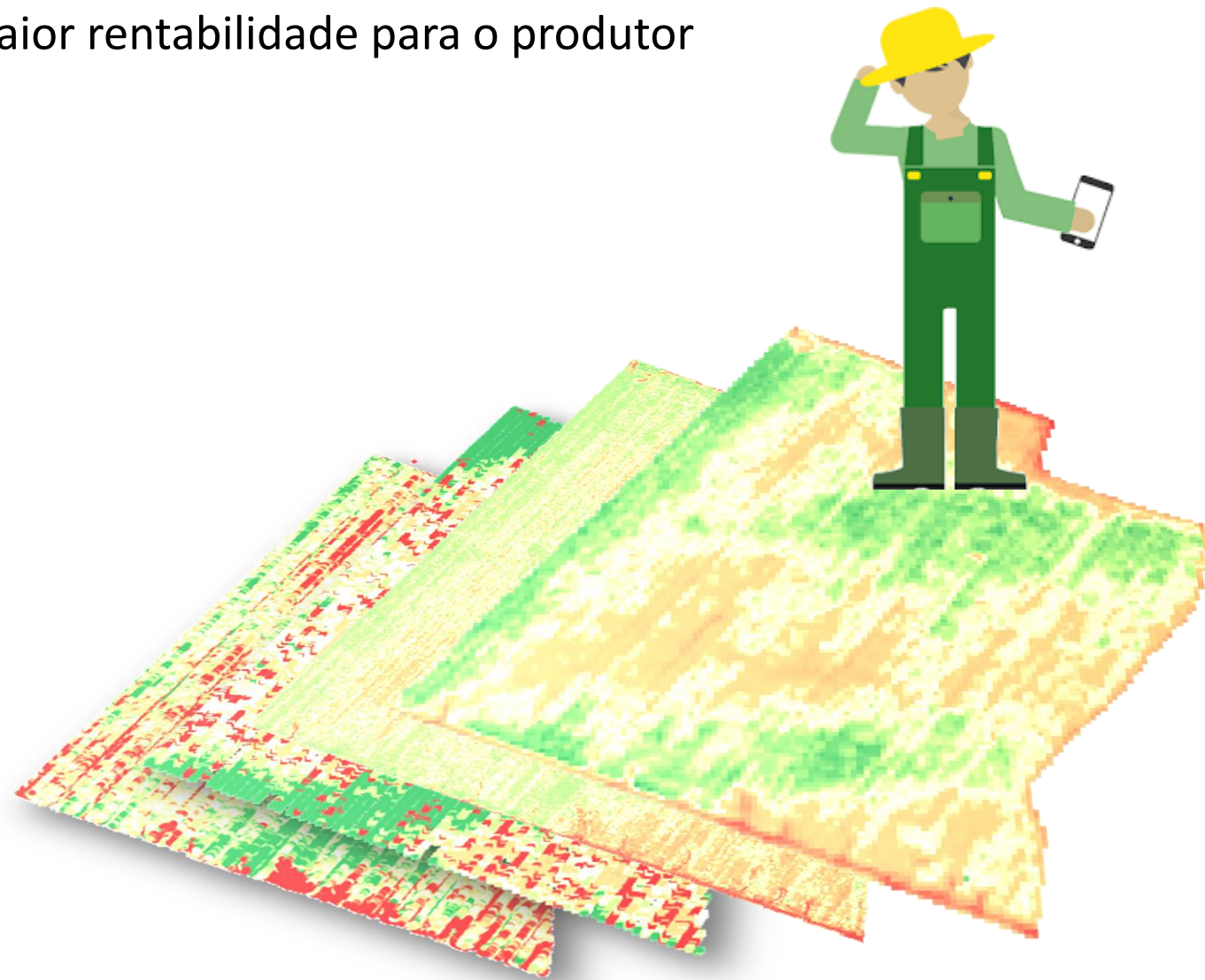
Dinâmica Temporal e espacial

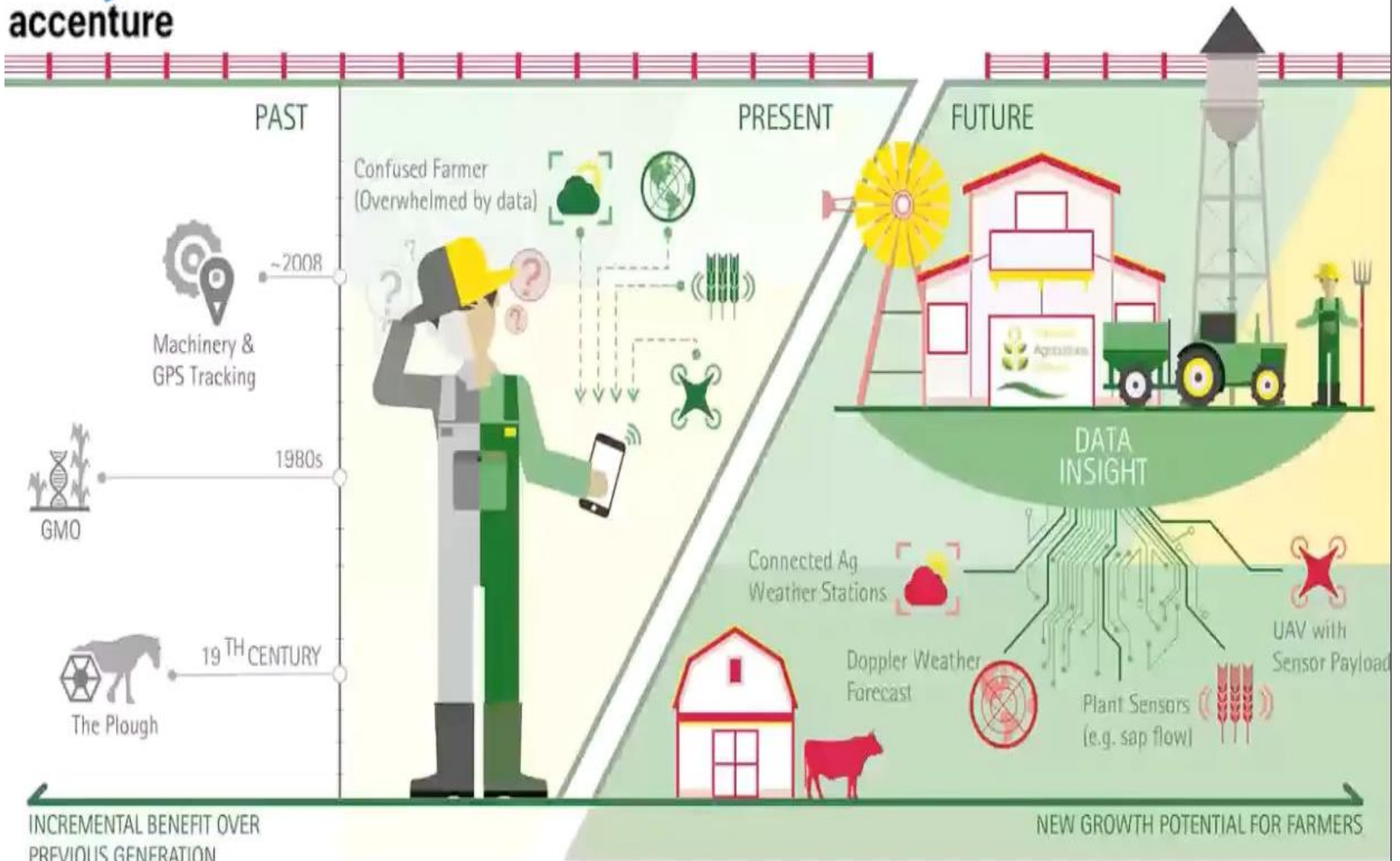
Transformação de dados em conhecimento

*Insights* para tomada de decisão

Agregação de valor ao produto final

Maior rentabilidade para o produtor







**“Uma imagem vale  
mais que mil palavras”**



“Tecnologias em destaque:  
Drones/ Nanosatélites  
Inteligência Artificial  
Robótica  
IOT  
Analytics”

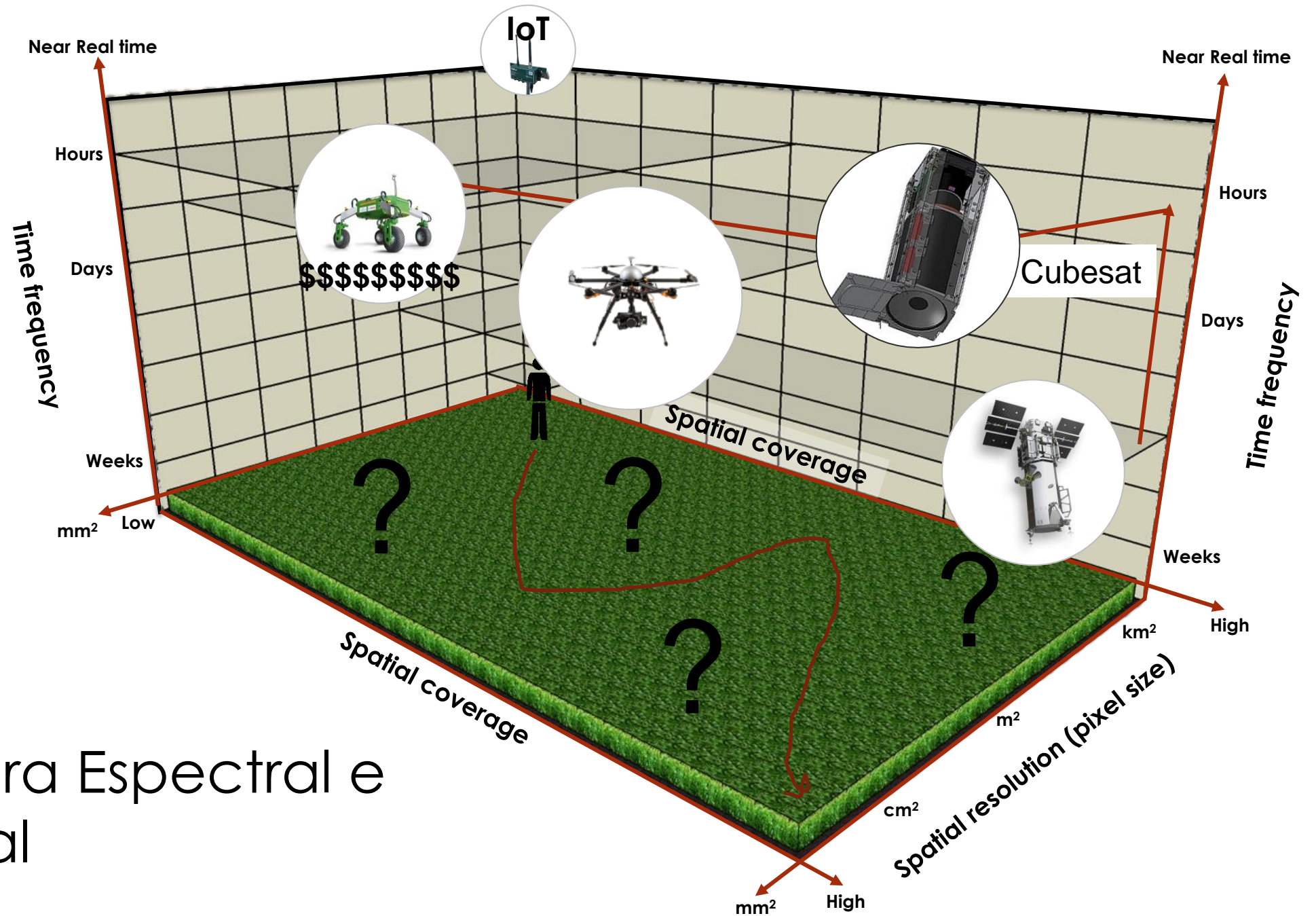
**Embrapa**



## Fazendas Agricultura Digital

*Drone é mais uma ferramenta!  
Tem também os **nanosatélites** e **robôs terrestres***





# Cobertura Espectral e Temporal

# Mercado de Drones no mundo

\$14.1b USD  
2018



CAGR: 20,5%

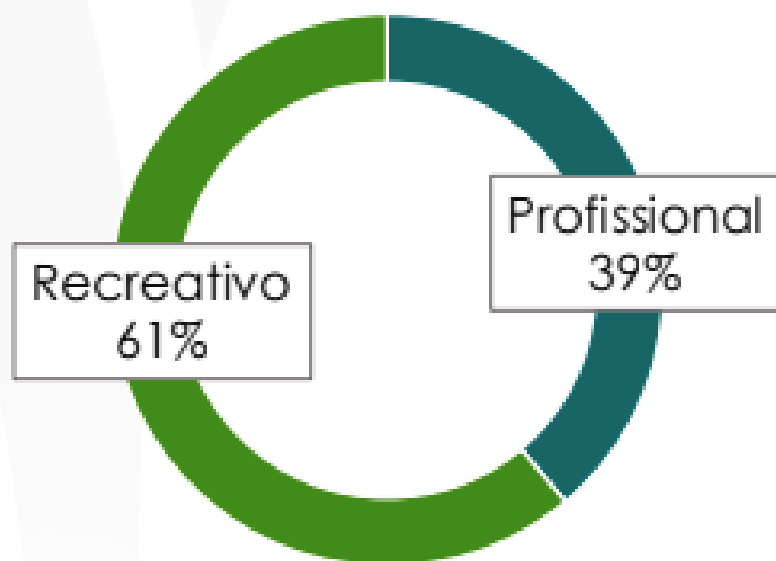


\$43.1b USD  
2024



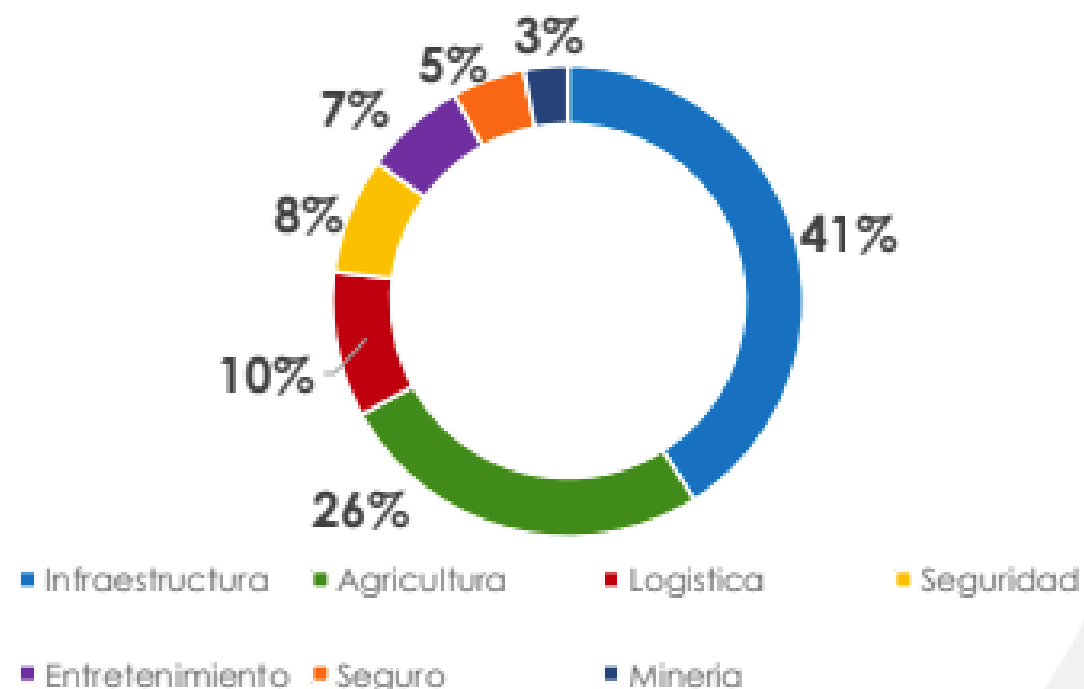
# Drones no Brasil

Número de drones no  
Brasil → 78.304



ANAC: setembro/2020

Receitas estimadas com  
drones no Brasil em 2020



Forbes: R\$ 500 milhões no Brasil em 2019.

PwC: estima que o mercado crescerá 33% em 2020.

# AgTechs

Fabricantes  
Drones, robôs,  
Satélites

Cooperativas

Empresas  
prestadoras  
de  
Serviço  
Agricultura  
Digital

Fazendas

Empresas do IA  
exterior

Inteligência  
Artificial

Consultorias  
em AP

Empresas  
Máquinas  
agrícolas



**agriculture***Article*

# Precision and Digital Agriculture: Adoption of Technologies and Perception of Brazilian Farmers

Édson Luis Bolfe <sup>1,2,\*</sup>, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge <sup>3</sup>, Ieda Del'Arco Sanches <sup>4</sup>,  
Arioaldo Luchiari Júnior <sup>1</sup>, Cinthia Cabral da Costa <sup>3</sup>, Daniel de Castro Victoria <sup>1</sup>,  
Ricardo Yassushi Inamasu <sup>3</sup>, Célia Regina Grego <sup>1</sup>, Victor Rodrigues Ferreira <sup>5</sup>  
and Andrea Restrepo Ramirez <sup>5</sup>

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A PALAVRA DO CAMPO



EDITORA  
GLOBO



ISSN 0102-6178

00418  
9 770102 617000

AGOSTO 2020 | N° 418 | R\$ 16,00  
CARGA TRIBUTÁRIA FEDERAL APROXIMADA 4,65%

# GLOBORURAL



# Soluções oferecidas



44%

**Softwares de gerenciamento de fazendas, drones e sensores (IoT – Internet of the things):** sistemas para otimização da produção agropecuária e utilização de hardware (drones e sensores) para gestão.



22%

**Plataformas de comercialização:** plataformas, aplicativos e sistemas de vendas de produtos ou insumos agropecuários



15%

**Gestão de Dados Agrícolas e Analytics:** tecnologias de suporte à decisão para agricultura de precisão como organização e controle das atividades, dos gastos e produtividade em cada área.

# Soluções oferecidas



9%

**Plataformas de rastreabilidade e segurança alimentar:**  
plataformas, aplicativos e sistemas para controle de qualidade do alimento ou do processo de produção.



7%

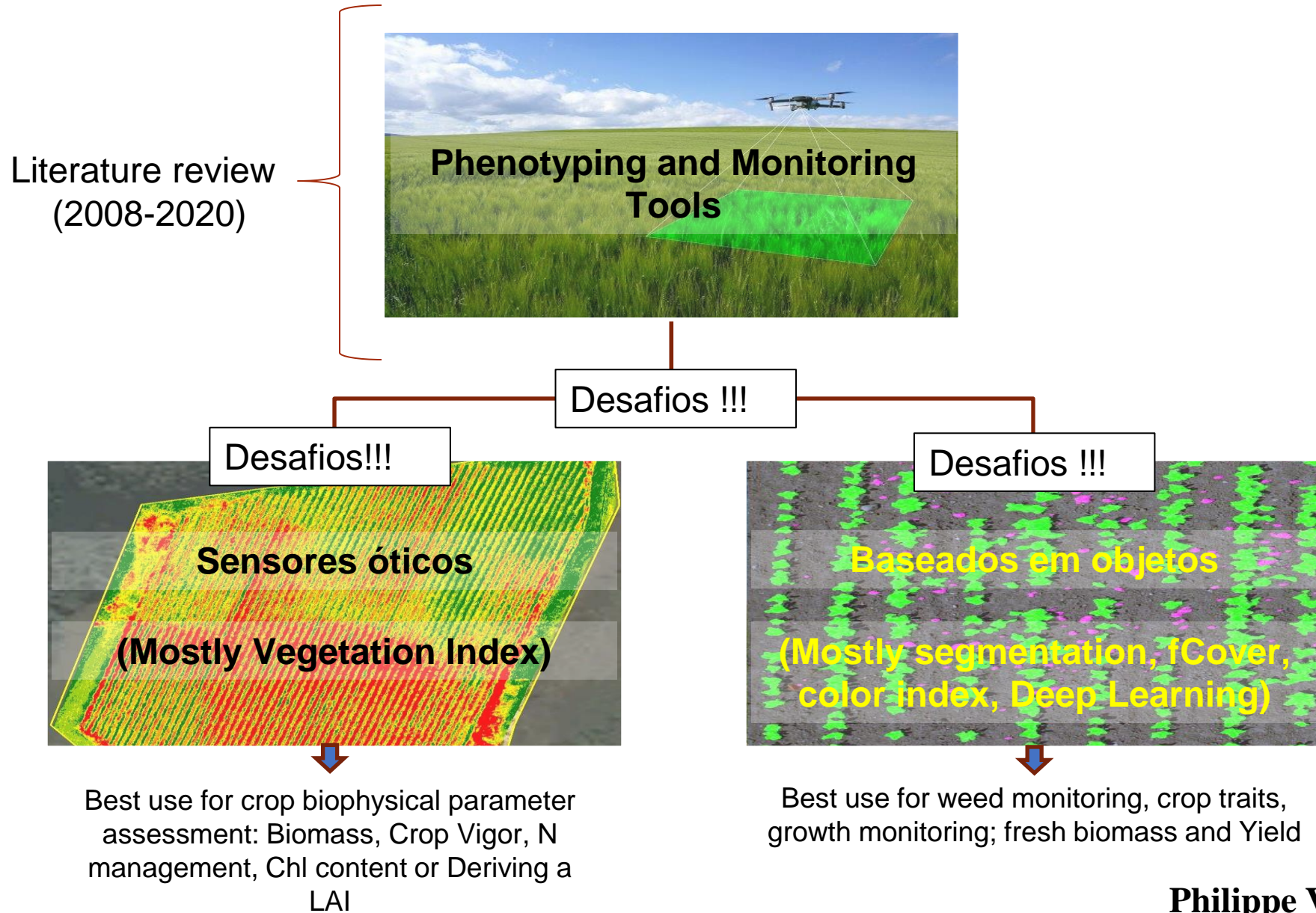
**Ferramentas de comunicação e interação:**  
Sistemas que facilitam troca de mensagens e informações entre produtores rurais, profissionais da área e prestadores de serviços.



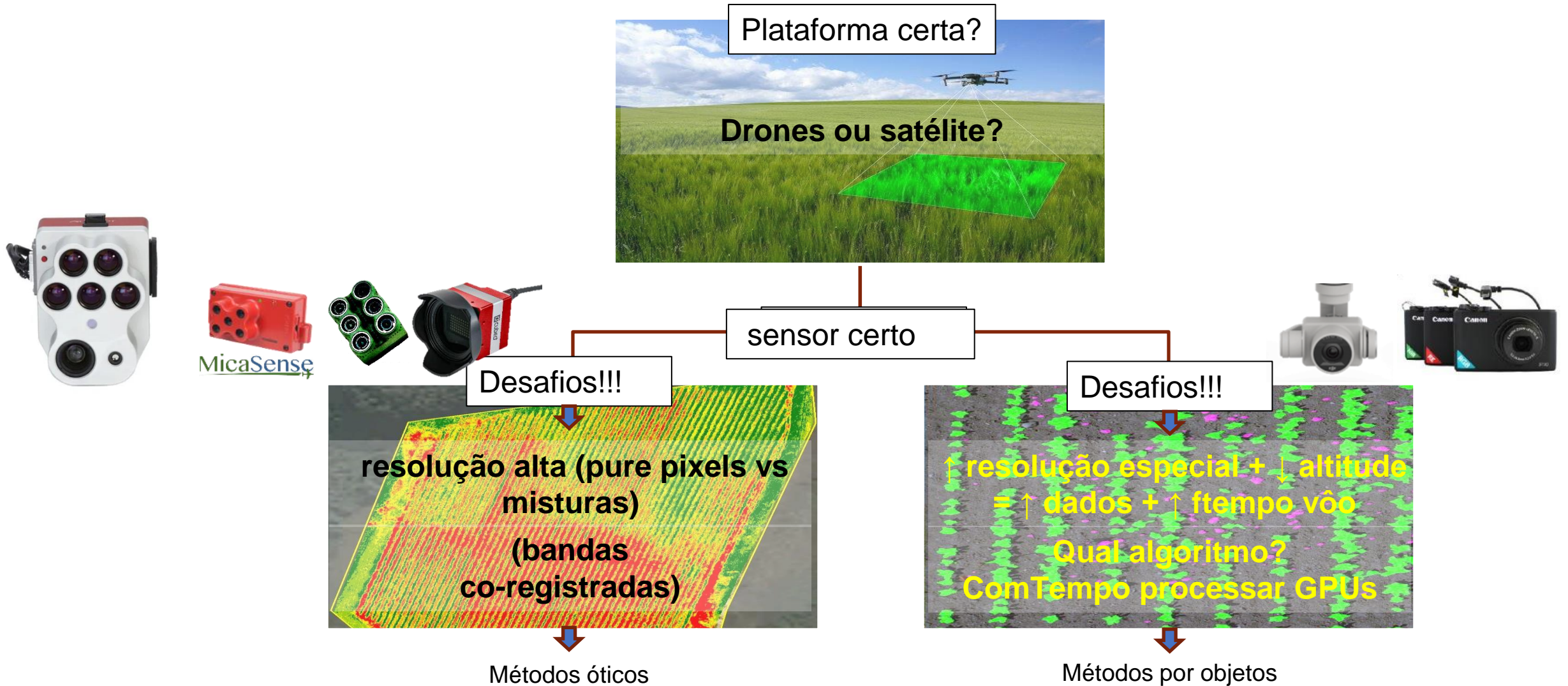
3%

**Biomateriais, Bioenergia e Biotecnologia:**  
utilização de tecnologias para desenvolvimento de soluções de irrigação, água, energia e alimentos.

# Monitoramento do Campo com imagens



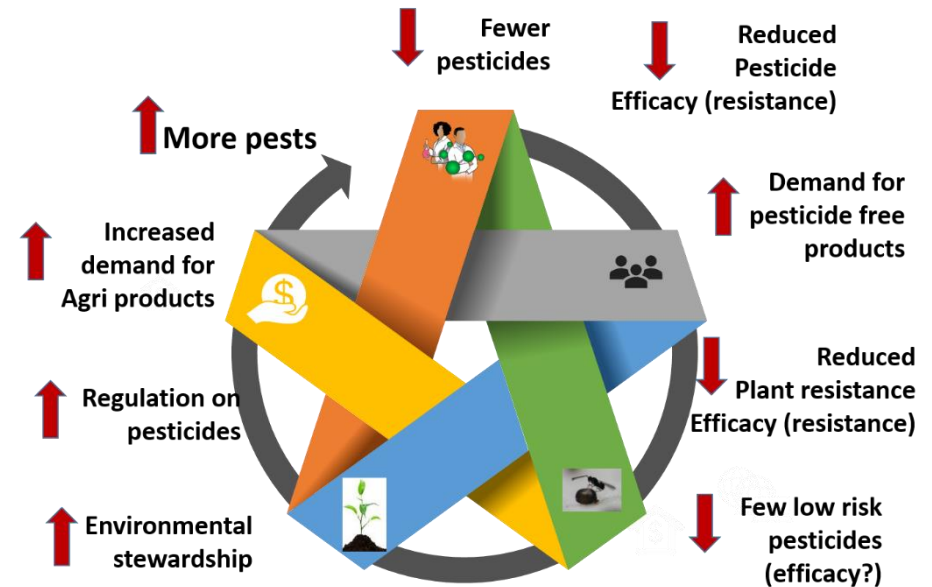
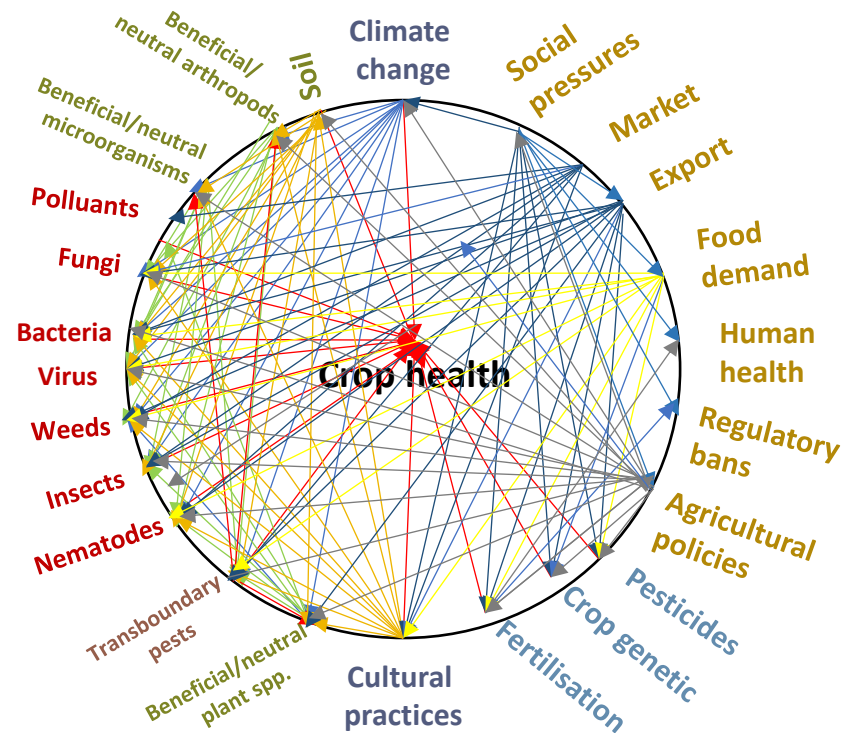
# Escolha requer Tempo, Esforço e Conhecimento



# Desafios com Sensores

- Imagens melhor forma de obter as informações ?
- Identificar com precisão doenças, pragas etc
- Contar e caracterizar (produtividade, volume, qualidade)
- Múltiplas culturas
- Mudanças Climáticas (series temporais)
- Treinamento fácil para novas culturas/cultivares
- Uma classe, uma vez → múltiplas-classes, multi-temporal
- Anotações manuais para grande volume informações

# Considerar Sistemas Complexos



Abordagem baseada no Conhecimento (sem bola de cristal)  
Muitos dados necessitam de levar em conta as interações

# Desafios no treinamento de imagens

## Definição dos padrões

- Imagem não é suficiente, necessita de meta-informações: tipo, volume, peso do fruto
- mais que RGB, ou seja, U.V. MicaSense, Mapir, Hyperspectral
- Necessita de info 3D, 4D da mesma maçã?
- Como informar estes padrões (base dados)?
- pixels ou regiões?
- frutas escondidas?
- GPS para cada fruta ou planta?



# Séries temporais de imagens

- Desafio em usar video, drones ou satélites :
  - **Perdas de imagens devido o clima, ocorrências**
  - **Velocidade de máquinas para contar individuos (frutas, plantas)**

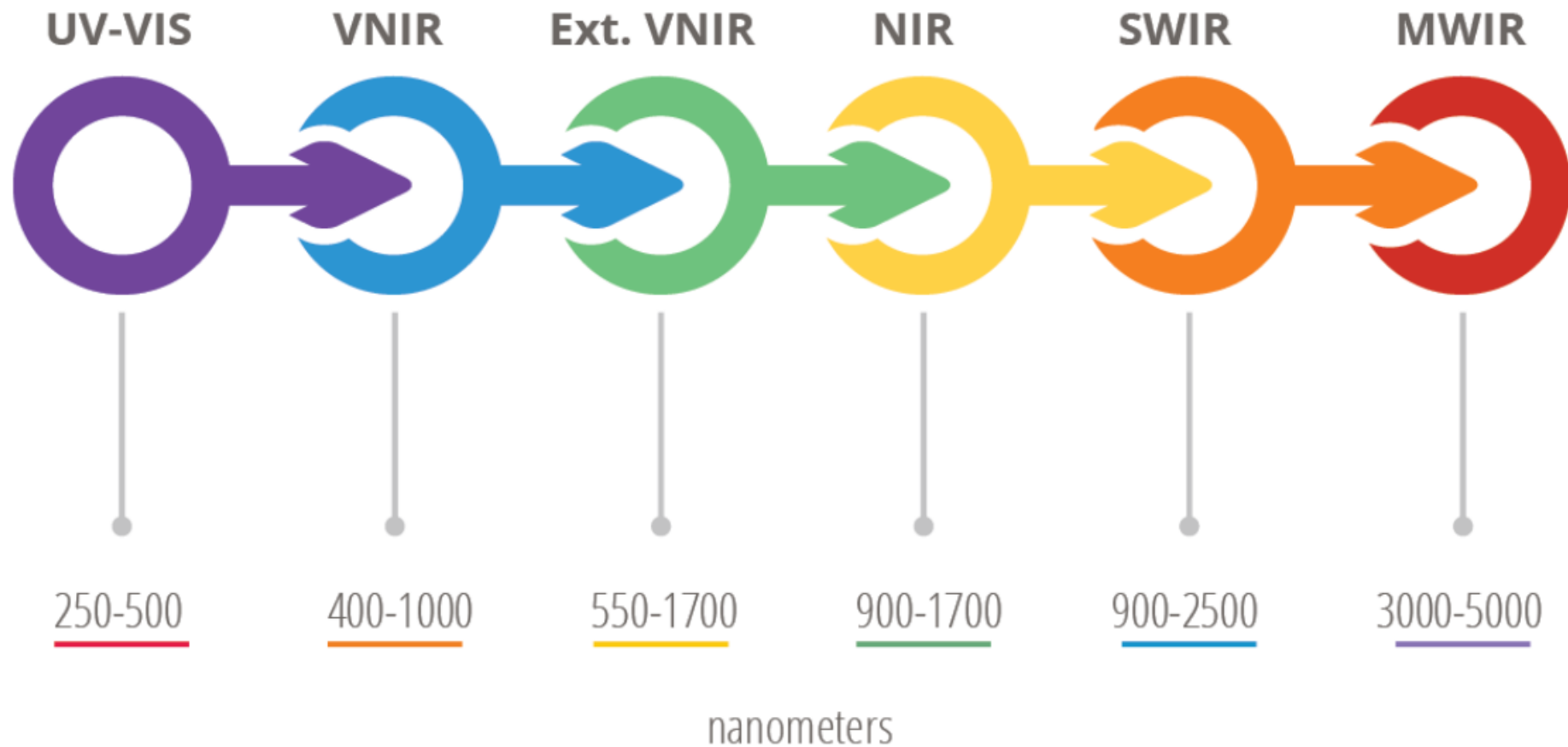


50 m, 4 km/h

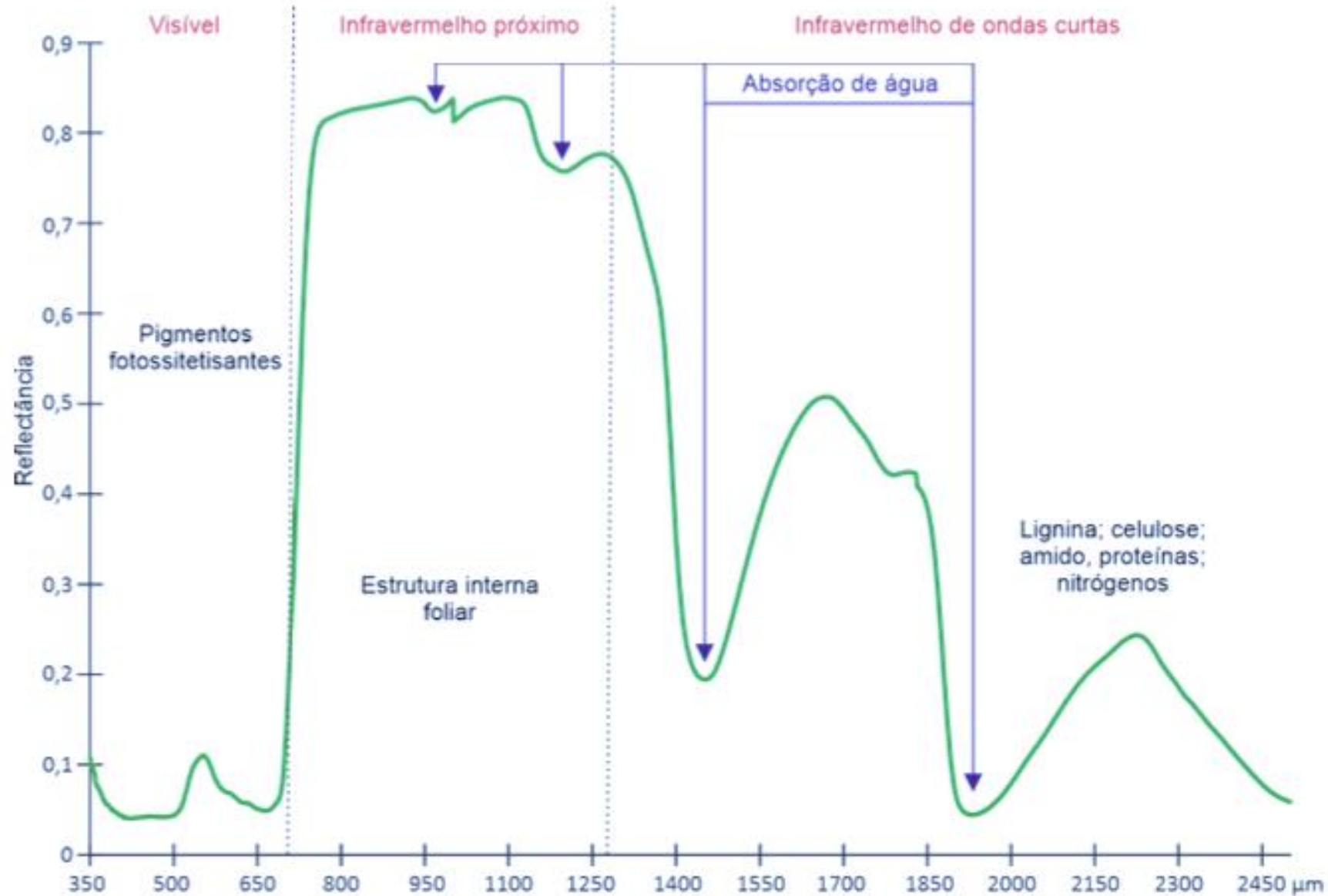
## Questões abertas/ Melhor resolução?

- Redes neurais com series temporais
- Super-resolução para estimar perdas de dados
- Redes neurais com IoT
- Detectar somente anomalias?

# Faixas espectrais

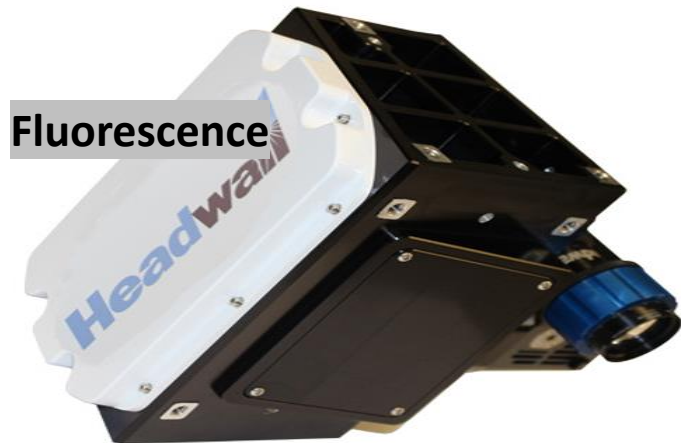


**Figura 4 – Comportamento espectral da folha da videira analisada em laboratório**



**Autor:** Anderson de Jesus Pereira, 2022

## UAV Imaging Sensors (< 2 kg)



# Escalas de observação

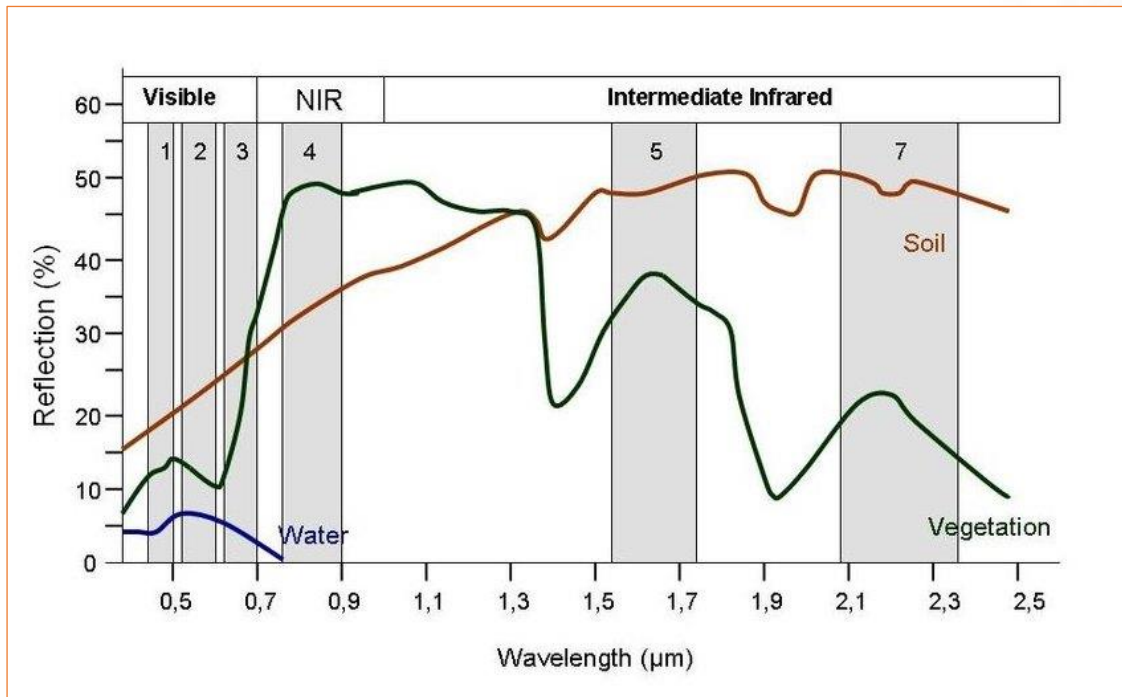
## ❖ Trabalhos Desenvolvidos:

1. Monitoramento Terrestre - **Espectroscopia** (Nível Foliar/Planta);
2. Monitoramento Aéreo - **Drone** (Nível Planta/Dossel);
3. Monitoramento Orbital – **Satélite/Computação em Nuvem** (Nível Talhão/Fazenda);



# MONITORAMENTO TERRESTRE - ESPECTROSCOPIA

- ❖ A **espectroscopia** refere-se ao estudo e à análise da interação entre a radiação eletromagnética e os alvos na superfície da Terra. Essa interação resulta em **padrões específicos de reflexão, absorção e emissão de radiação** em diferentes comprimentos de onda, formando o que chamamos de "**assinatura espectral**" de um objeto.



# MONITORAMENTO TERRESTRE - ESPECTROSCOPIA

International Journal of Applied Earth Observations and Geoinformation 105 (2021) 102608

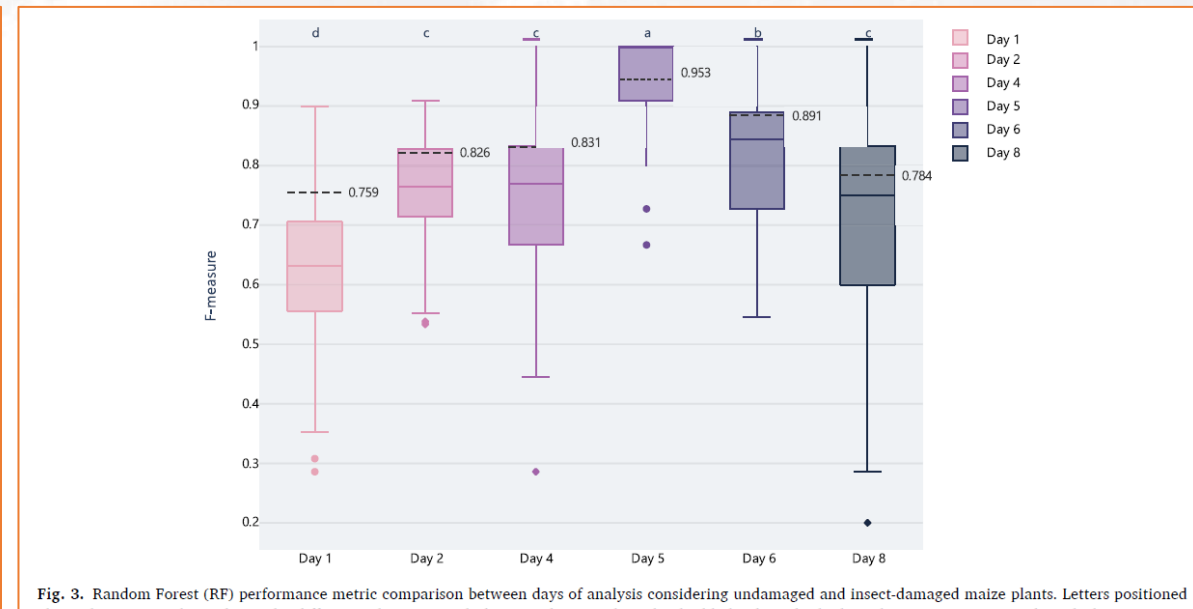
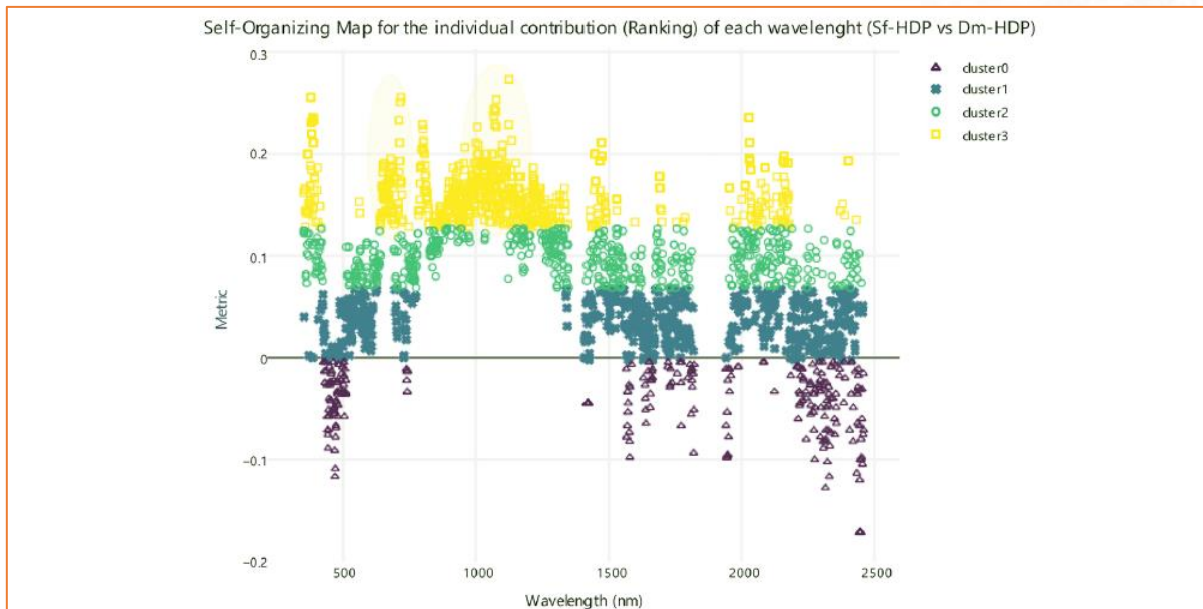
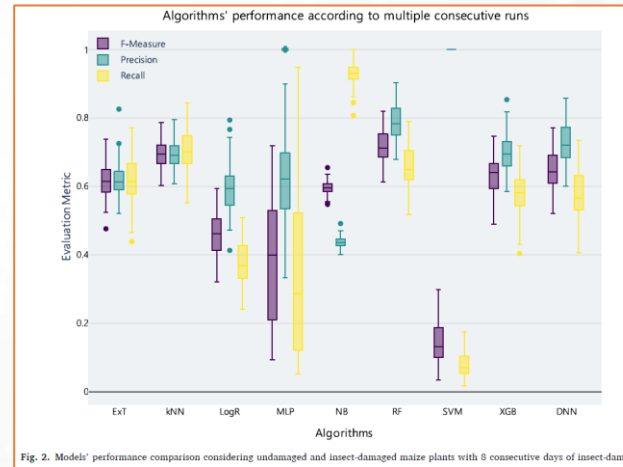
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**International Journal of Applied Earth Observations and Geoinformation**

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/jag](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jag)

**Prediction of insect-herbivory-damage and insect-type attack in maize plants using hyperspectral data**

Danielle Elis Garcia Furuya<sup>a</sup>, Lingfei Ma<sup>b,\*</sup>, Mayara Maezano Faim Pinheiro<sup>a</sup>, Felipe David Georges Gomes<sup>a</sup>, Wesley Nunes Gonçalvez<sup>c</sup>, José Marcato Junior<sup>c</sup>, Diego de Castro Rodrigues<sup>d</sup>, Maria Carolina Blassioli-Moraes<sup>e</sup>, Mirian Fernandes Furtado Michereff<sup>e</sup>, Miguel Borges<sup>e</sup>, Raúl Alberto Alaumann<sup>e</sup>, Ednaldo José Ferreira<sup>f</sup>, Lucas Prado Osco<sup>g</sup>, Ana Paula Marques Ramos<sup>a,h</sup>, Jonathan Li<sup>i</sup>, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge<sup>f</sup>



# MONITORAMENTO TERRESTRE - ESPECTROSCOPIA

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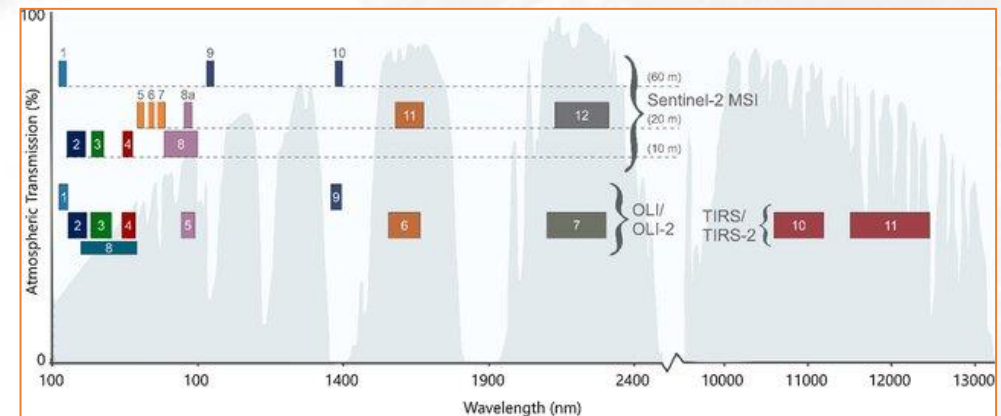
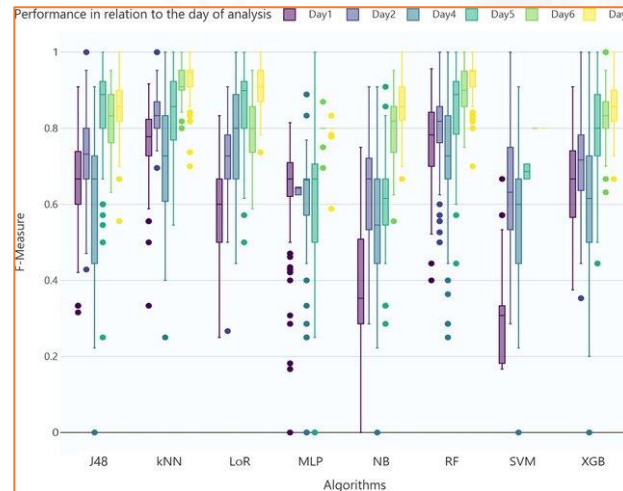
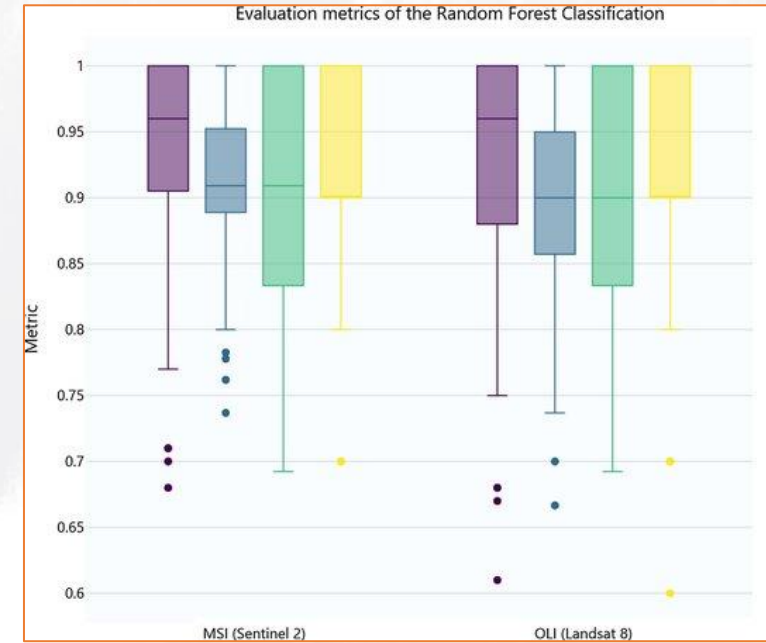
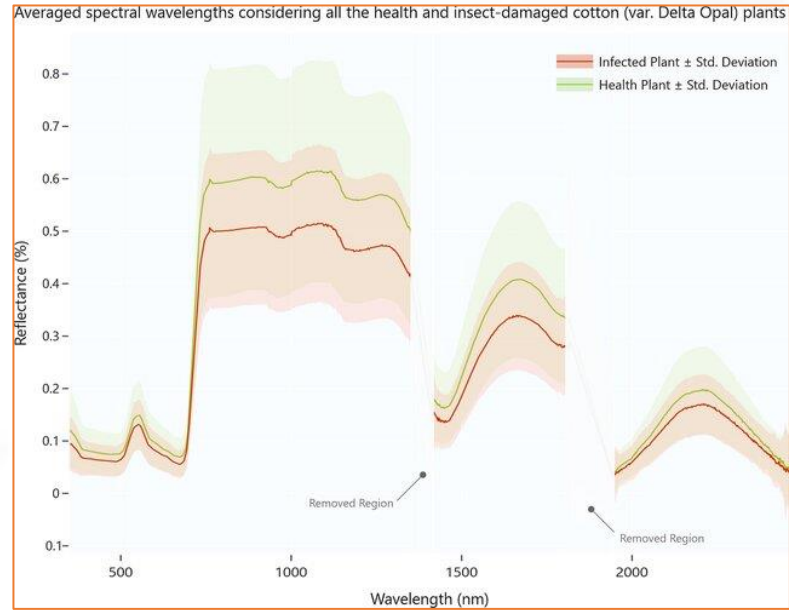
Home > Precision Agriculture > Article

Published: 31 August 2021

## Detecting the attack of the fall armyworm (*Spodoptera frugiperda*) in cotton plants with machine learning and spectral measurements

Ana Paula Marques Ramos, Felipe David Georges Gomes, Mayara Maezano Faita Pinheiro, Danielle Elis Garcia Furuya, Wesley Nunes Gonçalves, José Marcato Junior, Mirian Fernandes Furtado Michereff, Maria Carolina Blassoli-Moraes, Miguel Borges, Raúl Alberto Alaumann, Verardo Liesenberg, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge & Lucas Prado Osco

Precision Agriculture 23, 470–491 (2022) | Cite this article



# MONITORAMENTO TERRESTRE - ESPECTROSCOPIA

Infrared Physics & Technology 123 (2022) 104203

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Infrared Physics and Technology

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/infrared](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/infrared)



An impact analysis of pre-processing techniques in spectroscopy data to classify insect-damaged in soybean plants with machine and deep learning methods

Lucas Prado Osco<sup>a,\*</sup>, Danielle Elis Garcia Furuya<sup>a</sup>, Michelle Taís Garcia Furuya<sup>a</sup>, Daniel Veras Corrêa<sup>b</sup>, Wesley Nunes Gonçalves<sup>b</sup>, José Marcato Junior<sup>b</sup>, Miguel Borges<sup>c</sup>, Maria Carolina Blassoli-Moraes<sup>c</sup>, Mirian Fernandes Furtado Michereff<sup>c</sup>, Michely Ferreira Santos Aquino<sup>c</sup>, Raúl Alberto Laumann<sup>c</sup>, Veraldo Lisenberg<sup>h</sup>, Ana Paula Marques Ramos<sup>b,f</sup>, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge<sup>d</sup>

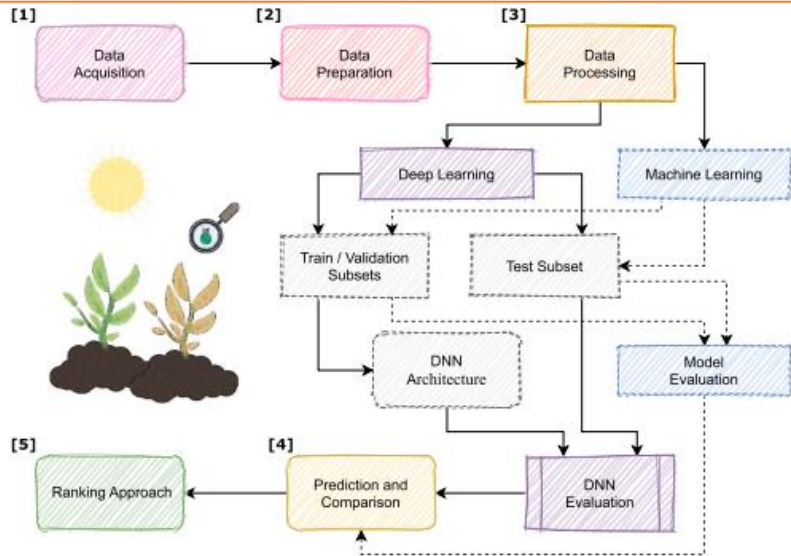


Fig. 1. Simplified scheme with the processing-steps implemented in this study.

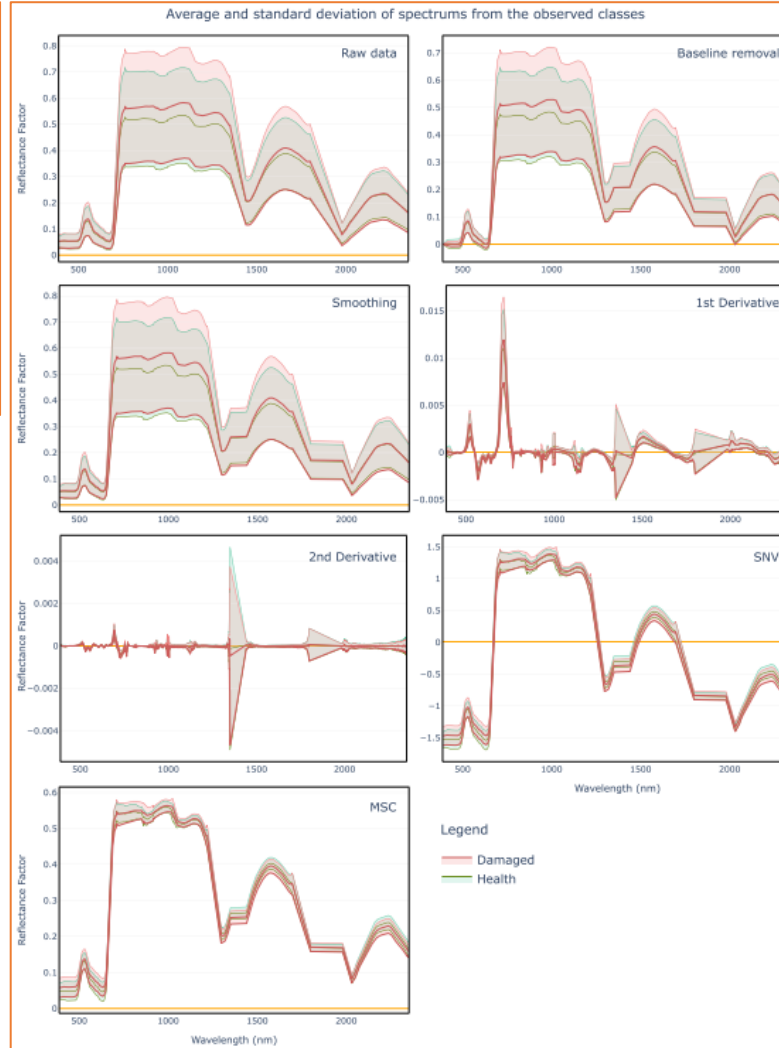


Fig. 4. Spectral averaged data of the implemented pre-processing techniques obtained from the experiment in soy plants.

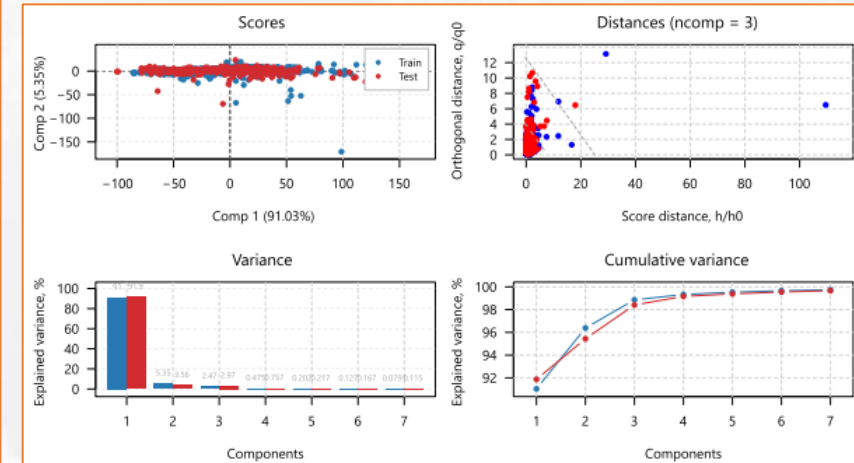


Fig. 5. PCA information obtained from the raw data spectrum.

Training results from the consecutive runs on each algorithm



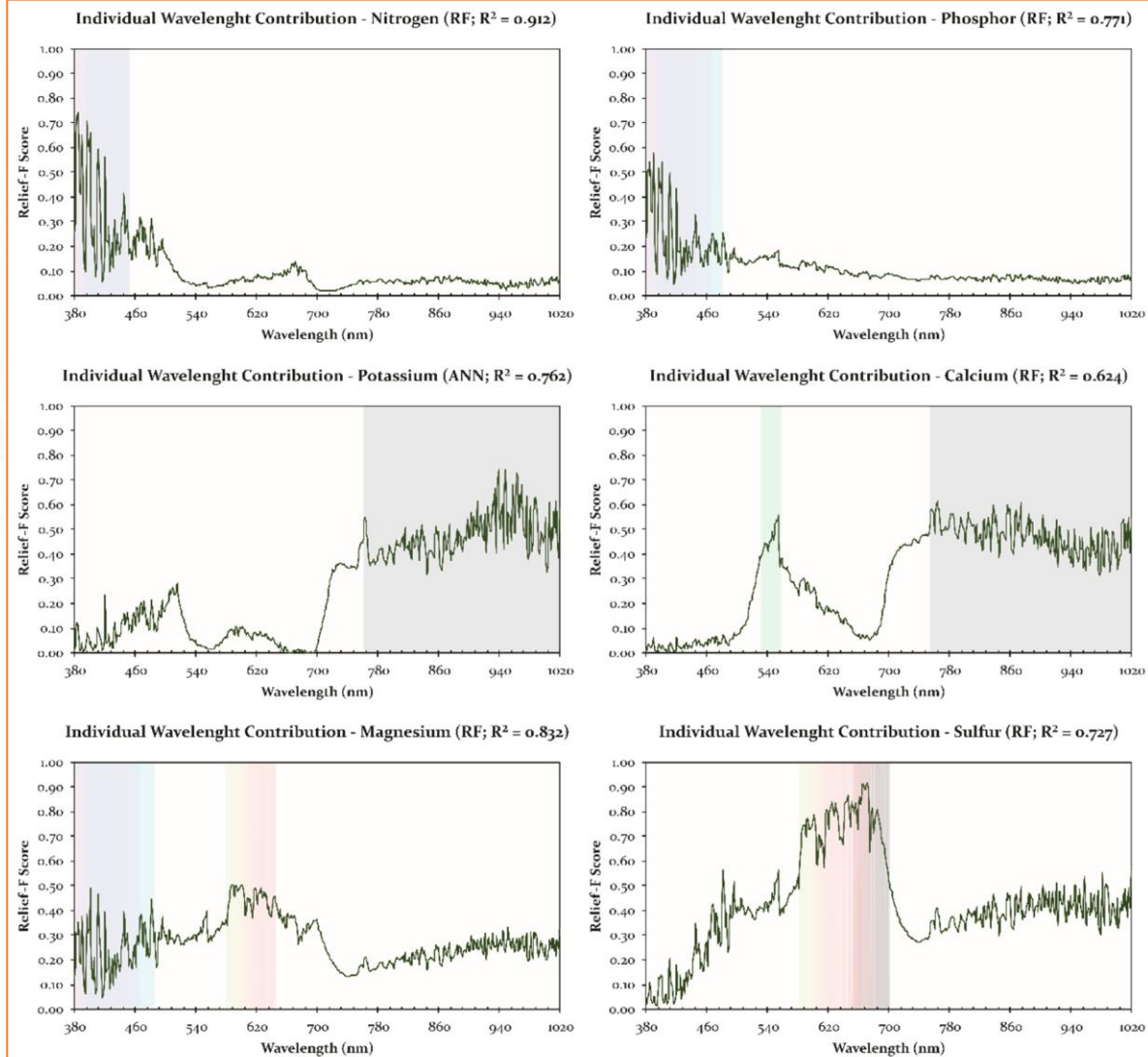
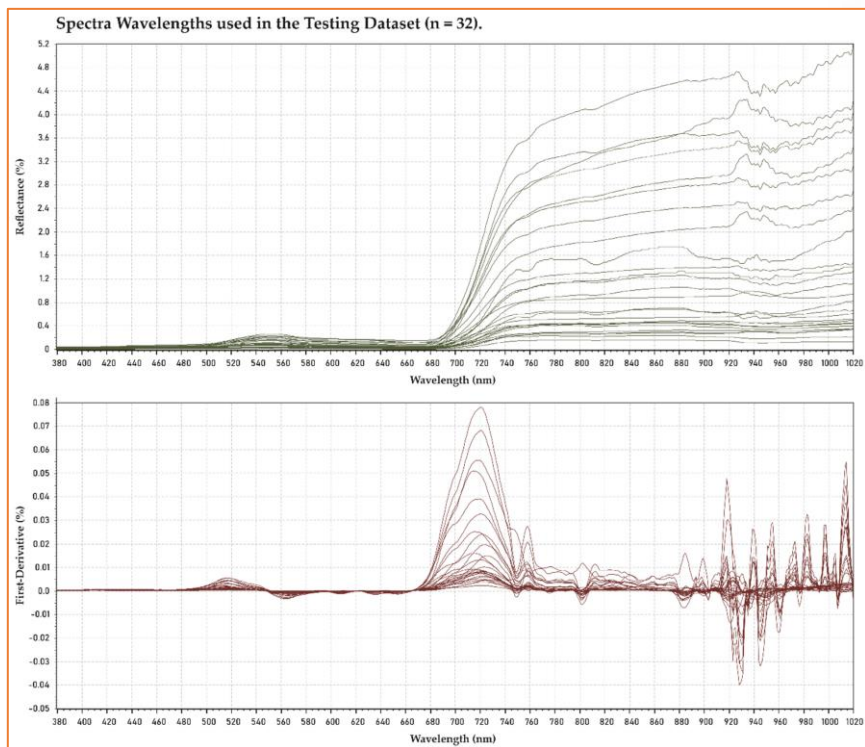
Fig. 6. Training results from the consecutive runs on each algorithm.

# MONITORAMENTO TERRESTRE - ESPECTROSCOPIA

Open Access Article

## A Machine Learning Framework to Predict Nutrient Content in Valencia-Orange Leaf Hyperspectral Measurements

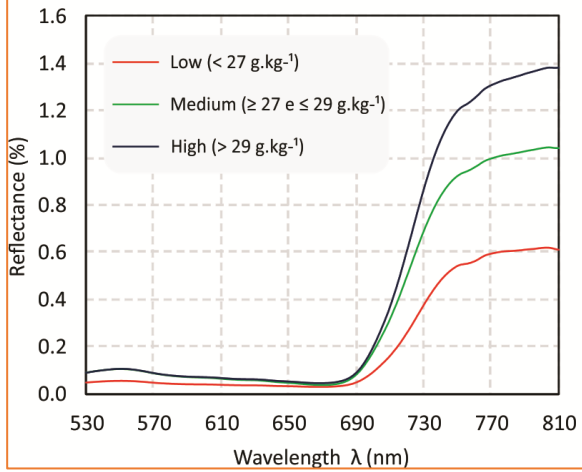
by Lucas Prado Osco <sup>1,\*</sup> Ana Paula Marques Ramos <sup>2</sup> Mayara Maezano Faixa Pinheiro <sup>2</sup> Érika Akemi Saito Moriya <sup>3</sup> Nilton Nobuhiro Imai <sup>3</sup> Nayara Estrabis <sup>1</sup> Felipe Ianczyk <sup>1</sup> Fábio Fernando de Araújo <sup>4</sup> Veraldo Liesenberg <sup>5</sup> Lúcio André de Castro Jorge <sup>6</sup> Jonathan Li <sup>7</sup> Lingfei Ma <sup>7</sup> Wesley Nunes Gonçalves <sup>1</sup> José Marcato Junior <sup>1</sup> and José Eduardo Creste <sup>4</sup>



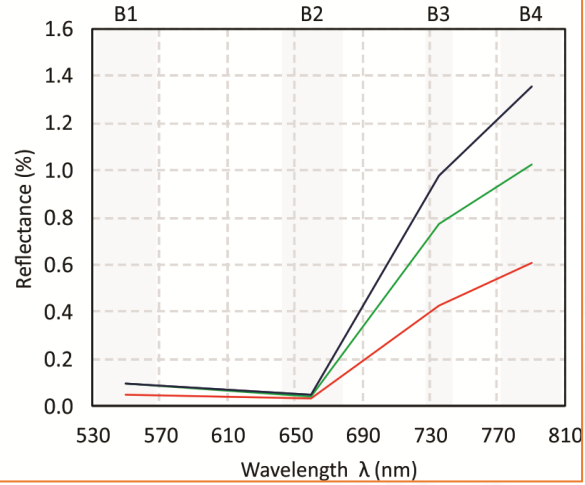
(a)

# MONITORAMENTO TERRESTRE - ESPECTROSCOPIA

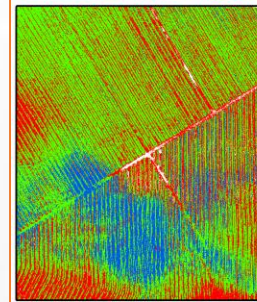
**Spectral Signature of Leaf Nitrogen Content in Valencia Orange**



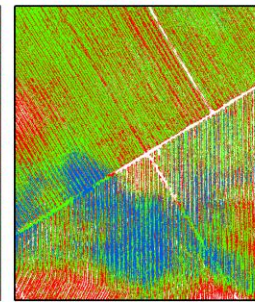
**Simulated Spectral Signature (Parrot Sequoia)**



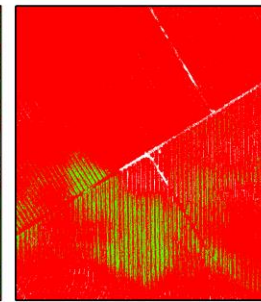
**Constrained Energy Minimization**  
Global Acc.: 37.9% Kappa: 0.06



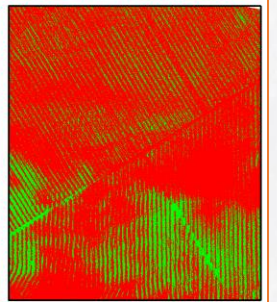
**Linear Spectral Unmixing**  
Global Acc.: 38.2% Kappa: 0.07



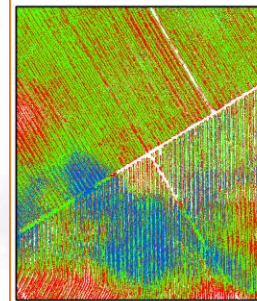
**Mixture Tuned Matched Filtering**  
Global Acc.: 62.5% Kappa: 0.30



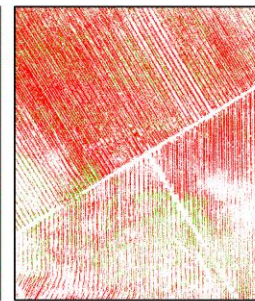
**Minimum Distance**  
Global Acc.: 54.5% Kappa: 0.24



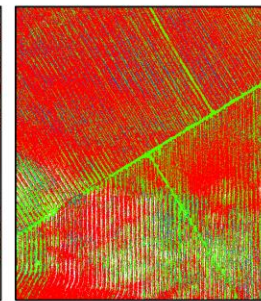
**Orthogonal Subspace Projection**  
Global Acc.: 40.5% Kappa: 0.11



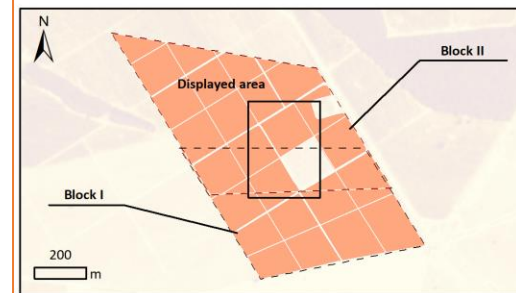
**Spectral Angle Mapper**  
Global Acc.: 87.6% Kappa: 0.75



**Spectral Information Divergence**  
Global Acc.: 73.3% Kappa: 0.52



**Combinação RGB**  
False-color 2 4 1



**Legenda**

- Low (< 27 g/kg)
- Medium ( $\geq 27$  e  $\leq 29$  g/kg)
- High (> 29 g/kg)
- Limit of the blocks
- Plant field

0 50 100 200 m

\*Acc. = Accuracy

International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation  
ELSEVIER  
Volume 83, November 2019, 101907

Improvement of leaf nitrogen content inference in Valencia-orange trees applying spectral analysis algorithms in UAV mounted-sensor images

Lucas Prado Osco <sup>a, \*</sup>, Ana Paula Marques Ramos <sup>b</sup>, Érika Akemi Saito Moriya <sup>c</sup>, Maurício de Souza <sup>d</sup>, José Marcato Junior <sup>e</sup>, Edson Takashi Matsubara <sup>f</sup>, Nilton Nobuhiro Imai <sup>c</sup>, José Eduardo Creste <sup>a</sup>

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jag.2019.101907>

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## MONITORAMENTO AÉREO - DRONES

- ❖ **Fotogrametria aérea** (ou aerofotogrametria) é uma subdivisão da fotogrametria, na qual as fotografias do terreno são tomadas por uma câmara de precisão montada em uma aeronave.



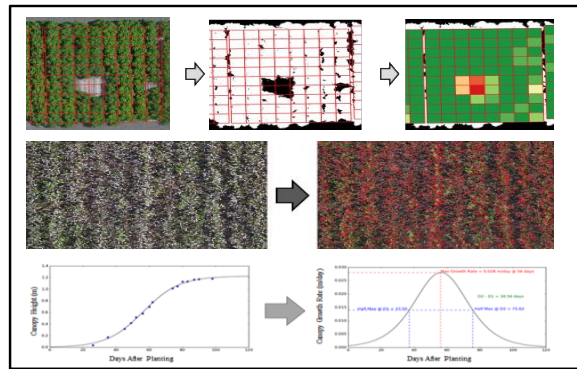


# Como usar?

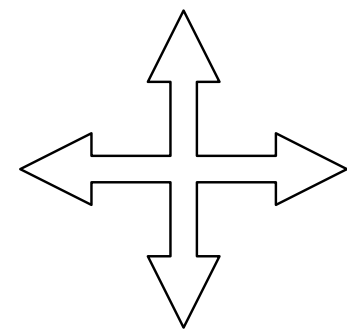
## Field Data Collection



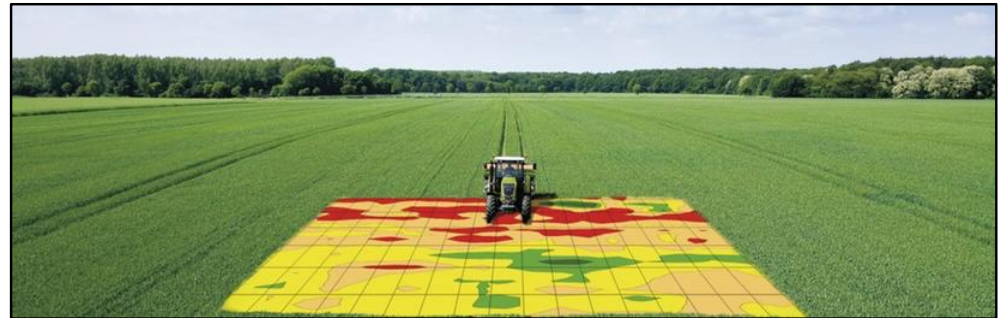
## Data Visualization & Analysis



## Platforms & Sensors

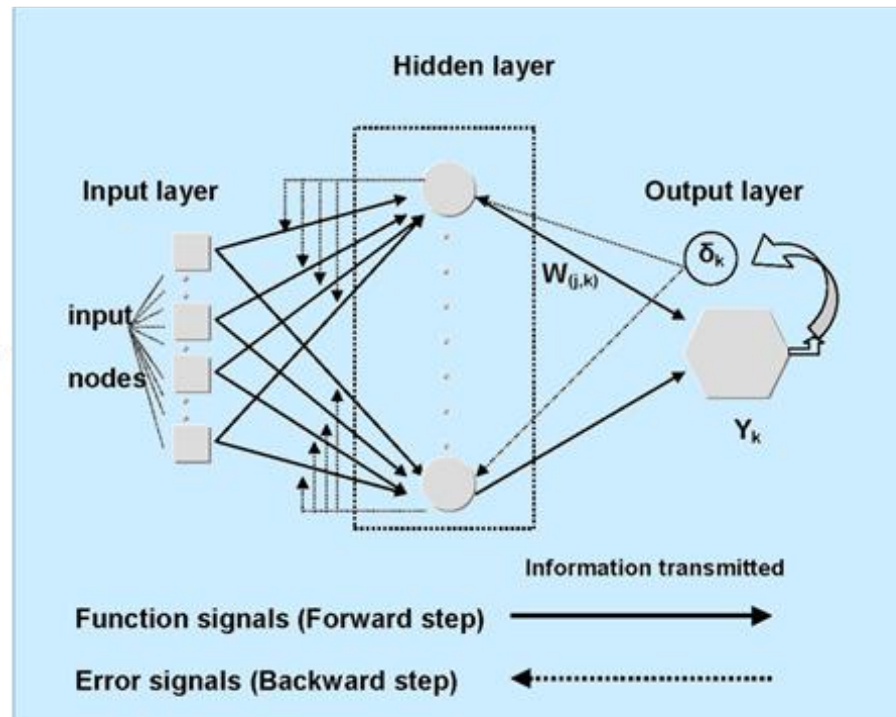
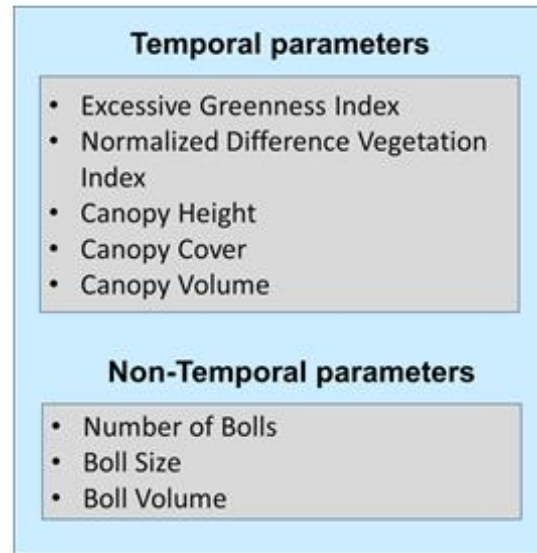


## Data Interpretation & Applications



- Interdisciplinary Group
- Engineers
  - Computer Scientists
  - Agronomists
  - Biologists
  - Breeders
  - Pathologists
  - Soil Scientists

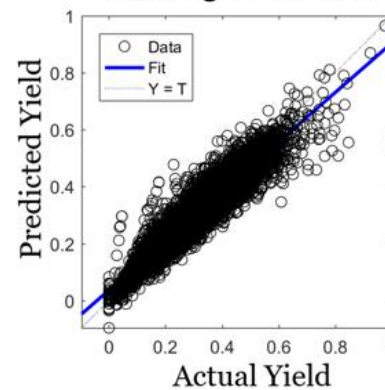
# Inteligência Artificial



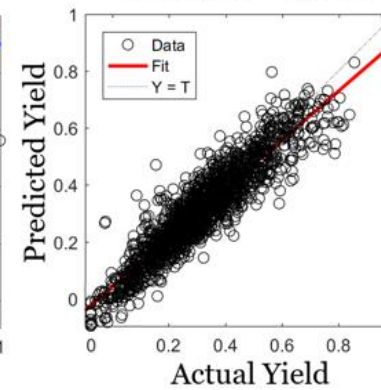
Estimated Yield

Convolutional Neural Network

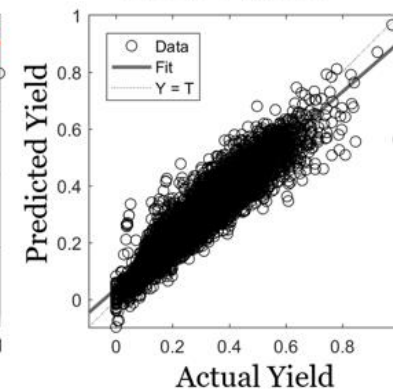
Training  $R^2 : 0.9313$



Testing  $R^2 : 0.9215$



All  $R^2 : 0.9279$



# MONITORAMENTO AÉREO - DRONES

## A REVIEW ON DEEP LEARNING IN UAV REMOTE SENSING

PREPRINT, COMPILED AUGUST 22, 2023

Lucas Prado Osco <sup>ID 1</sup>, José Marcato Junior <sup>ID 2</sup>, Ana Paula Marques Ramos <sup>ID 3</sup>, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge <sup>ID 4</sup>, Sarah Narges Fatholahi <sup>ID 5</sup>, Jonathan de Andrade Silva <sup>ID 6</sup>, Edson Takashi Matsubara <sup>ID 6</sup>, Hemerson Pistori <sup>ID 7</sup>, Wesley Nunes Gonçalves <sup>ID 6</sup>, and Jonathan Li <sup>ID 5</sup>

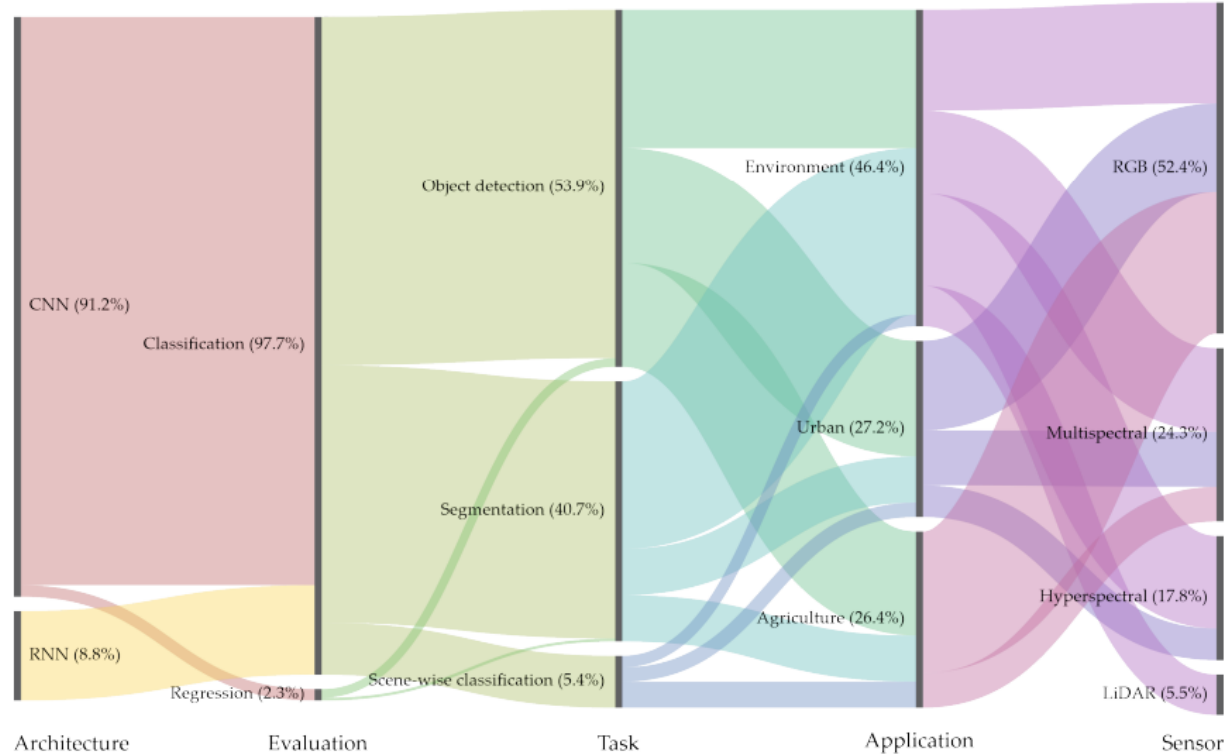


Figure 9: Diagram describing proceedings and articles according to the defined categories using WOS and Google Scholar datasets.

# MONITORAMENTO AÉREO - DRONES



Letter

## Deep Learning Applied to Phenotyping of Biomass in Forages with UAV-Based RGB Imagery

Wellington Castro <sup>1</sup>, José Marcato Junior <sup>2,\*</sup>, Caio Polidoro <sup>1</sup>, Lucas Prado Osco <sup>3</sup>, Wesley Gonçalves <sup>2</sup>, Lucas Rodrigues <sup>1</sup>, Mateus Santos <sup>4</sup>, Liana Jank <sup>4</sup>, Sanzio Barrios <sup>4</sup>, Cacilda Valle <sup>4</sup>, Rosangela Simeão <sup>4</sup>, Camilo Carroueu <sup>4</sup>, Eloise Silveira <sup>2</sup>, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge <sup>5</sup> and Edson Matsubara <sup>1</sup>

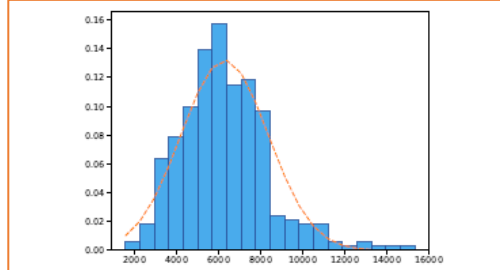


Figure 3. Class attribute  $y$  distribution-biomass in  $\text{kg}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}$ .

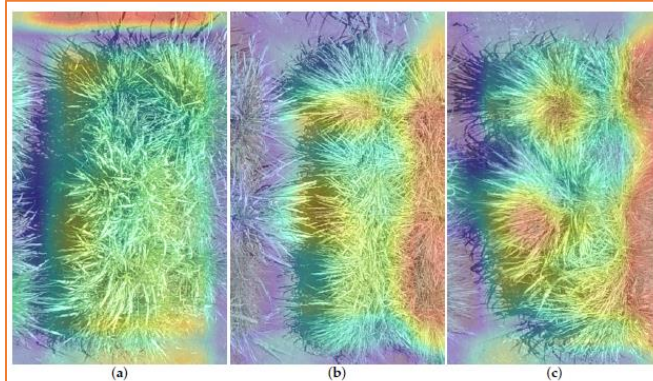
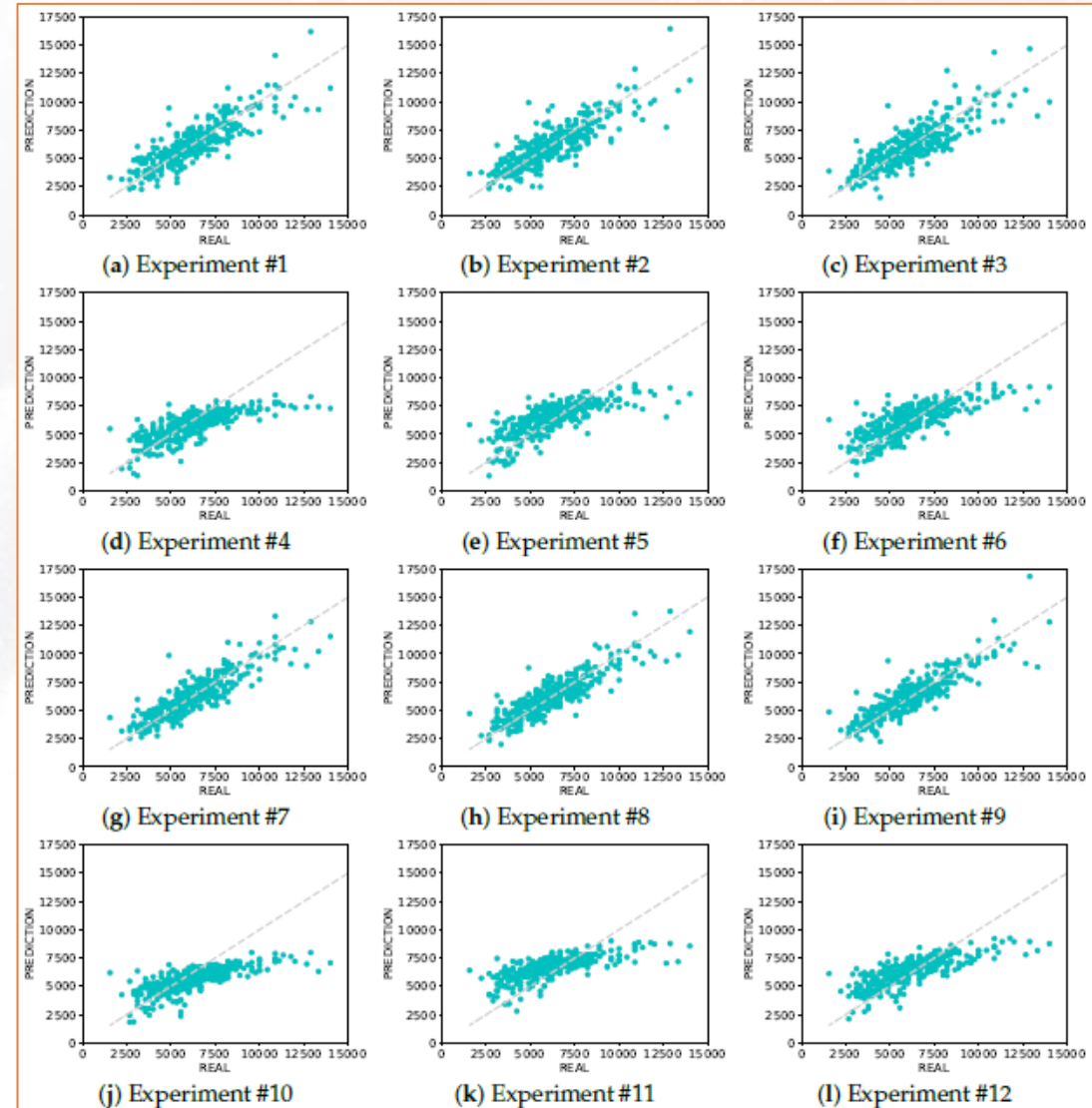


Figure 9. Heatmaps of the top 3 best predictions made by Experiment #9 (Pre-trained AlexNet Model with hv data augmentation): (a) First best prediction; (b) Second best prediction; (c) Third best prediction.



# MONITORAMENTO AÉREO - DRONES

**sensors** **MDPI**

Article  
**Convolutional Neural Networks to Estimate Dry Matter Yield in a Guineagrass Breeding Program Using UAV Remote Sensing**

Gabriel Silva de Oliveira<sup>1</sup>, José Marcato Junior<sup>2,\*</sup>, Caio Polidoro<sup>1</sup>, Lucas Prado Osco<sup>2,3</sup>, Henrique Siqueira<sup>2</sup>, Lucas Rodrigues<sup>1</sup>, Liana Jank<sup>4</sup>, Sanzio Barrios<sup>4</sup>, Cacilda Valle<sup>4</sup>, Rosângela Simeão<sup>4</sup>, Camilo Carromeu<sup>4</sup>, Eloise Silveira<sup>2</sup>, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge<sup>5</sup>, Wesley Gonçalves<sup>1,2</sup>, Mateus Santos<sup>4</sup> and Edson Matsubara<sup>1</sup>

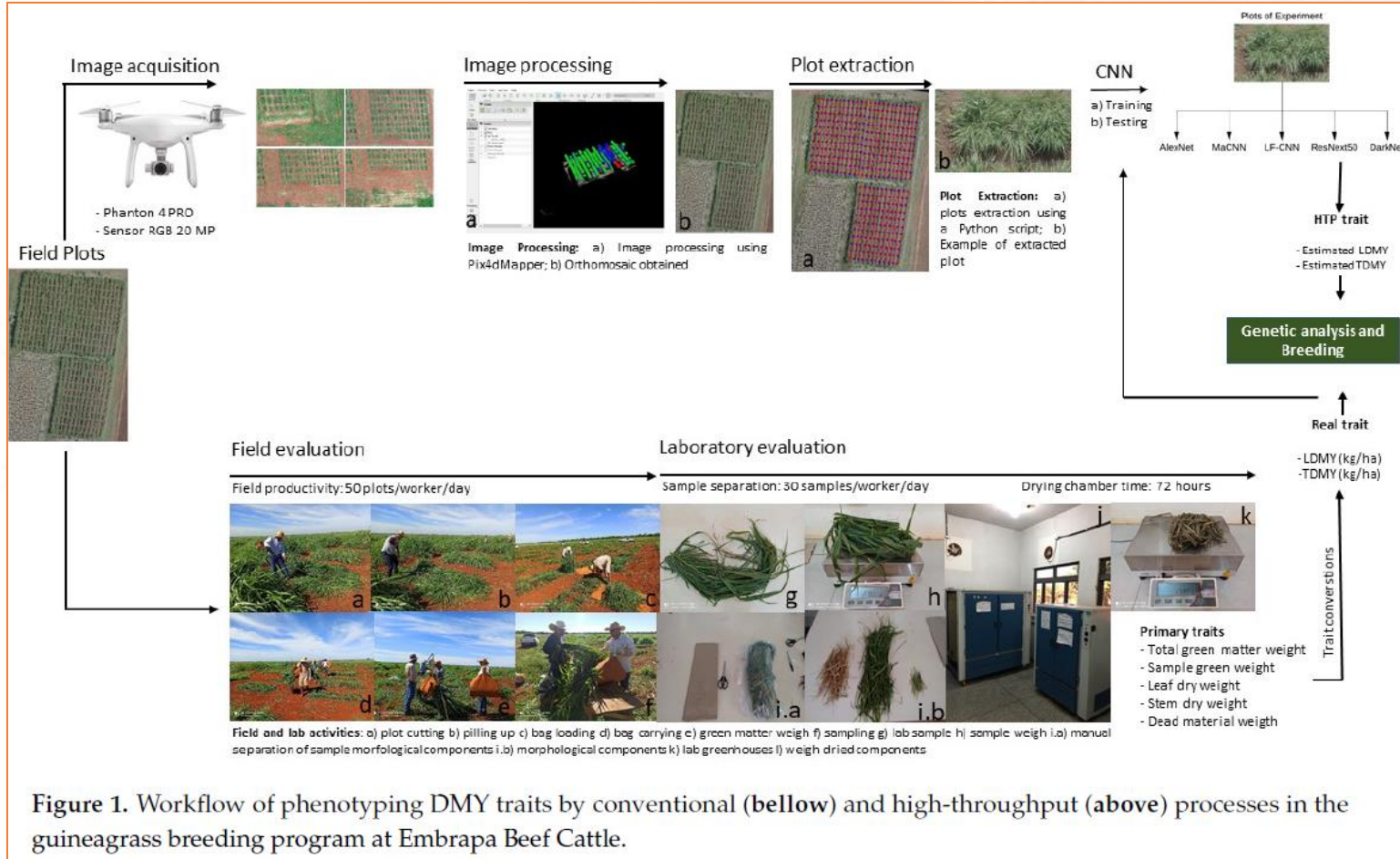
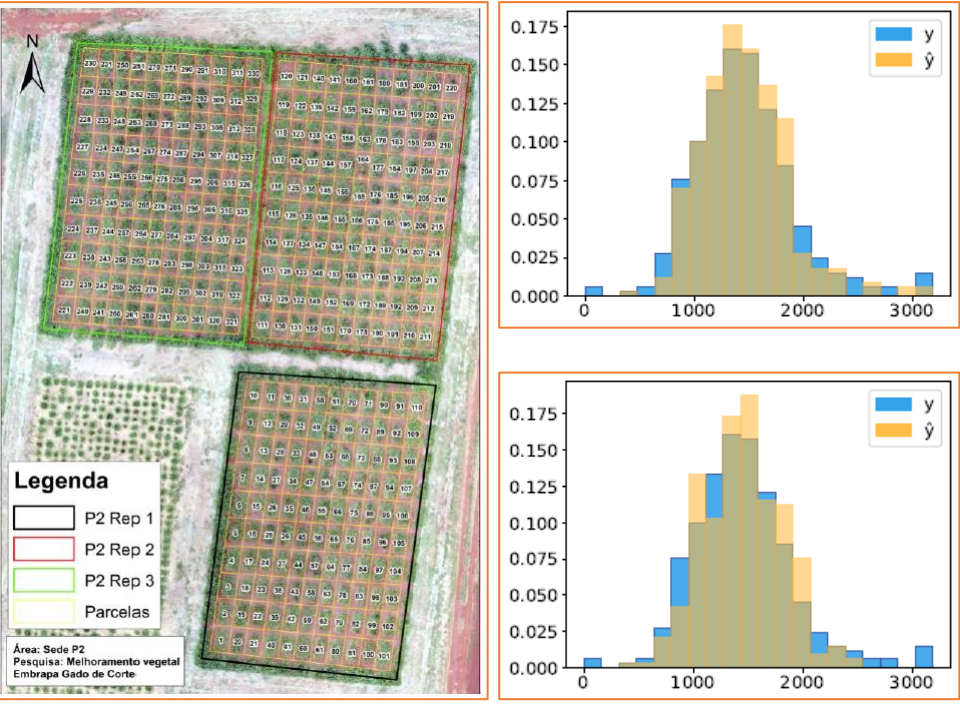



Figure 1. Workflow of phenotyping DMY traits by conventional (bellow) and high-throughput (above) processes in the guineagrass breeding program at Embrapa Beef Cattle.

# MONITORAMENTO AÉREO - DRONES

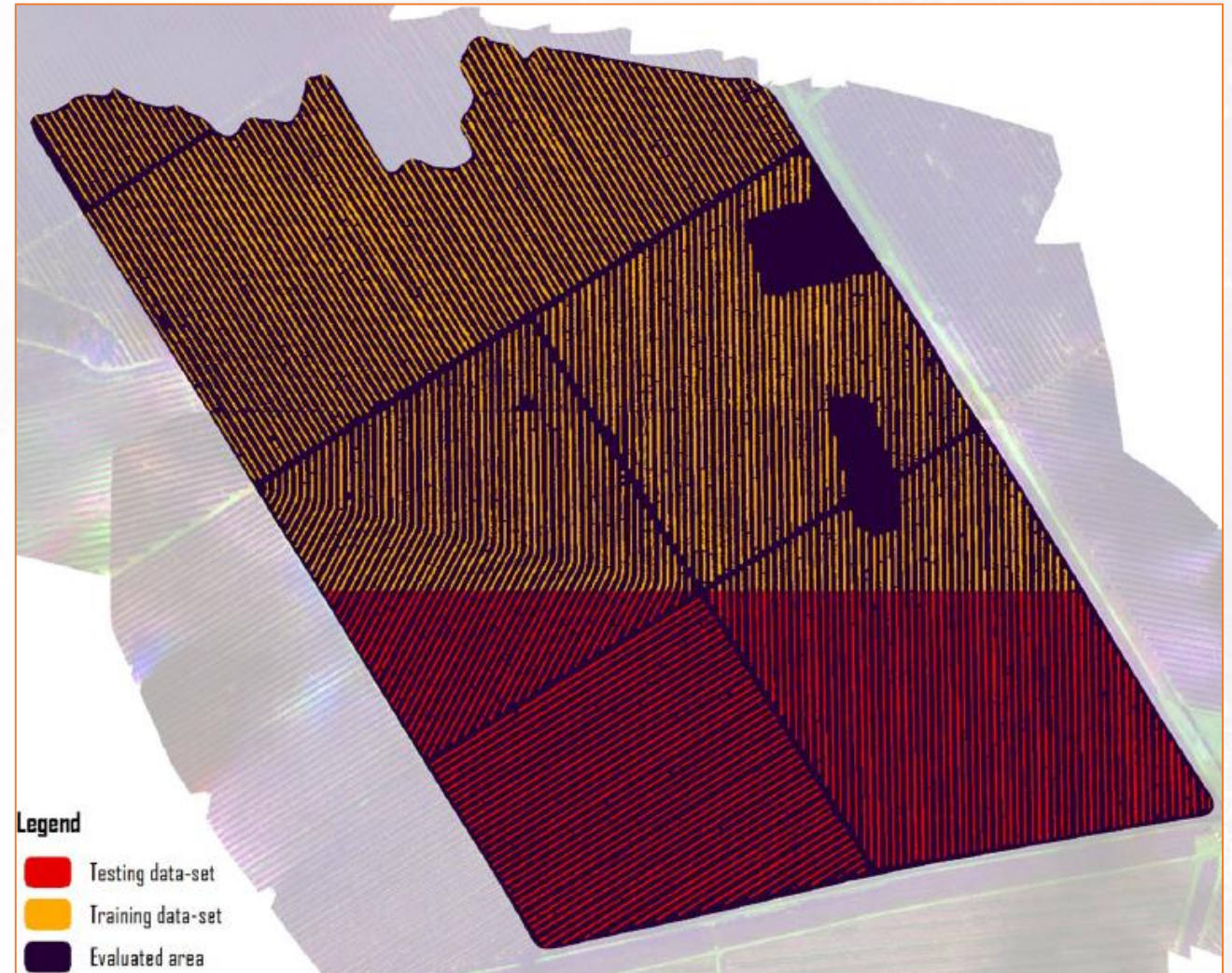
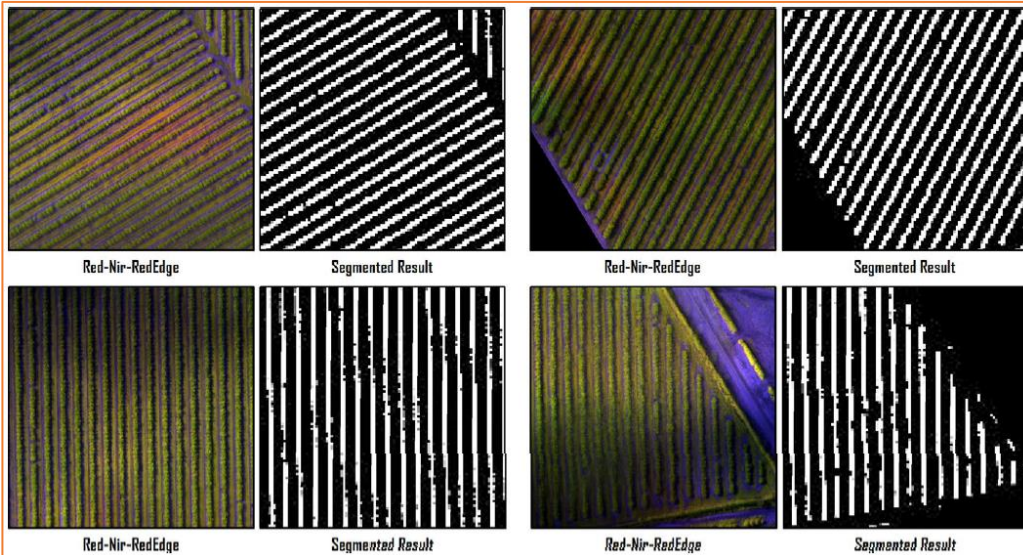
 Springer Link

Published: 02 January 2021

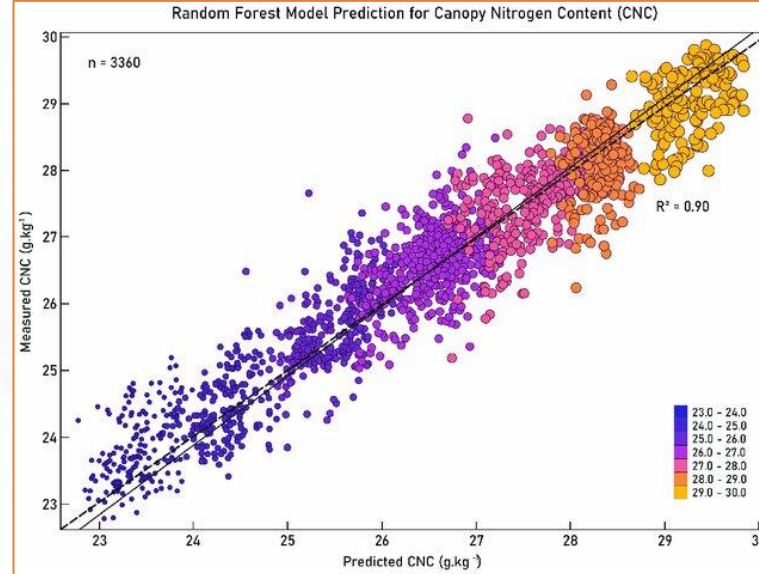
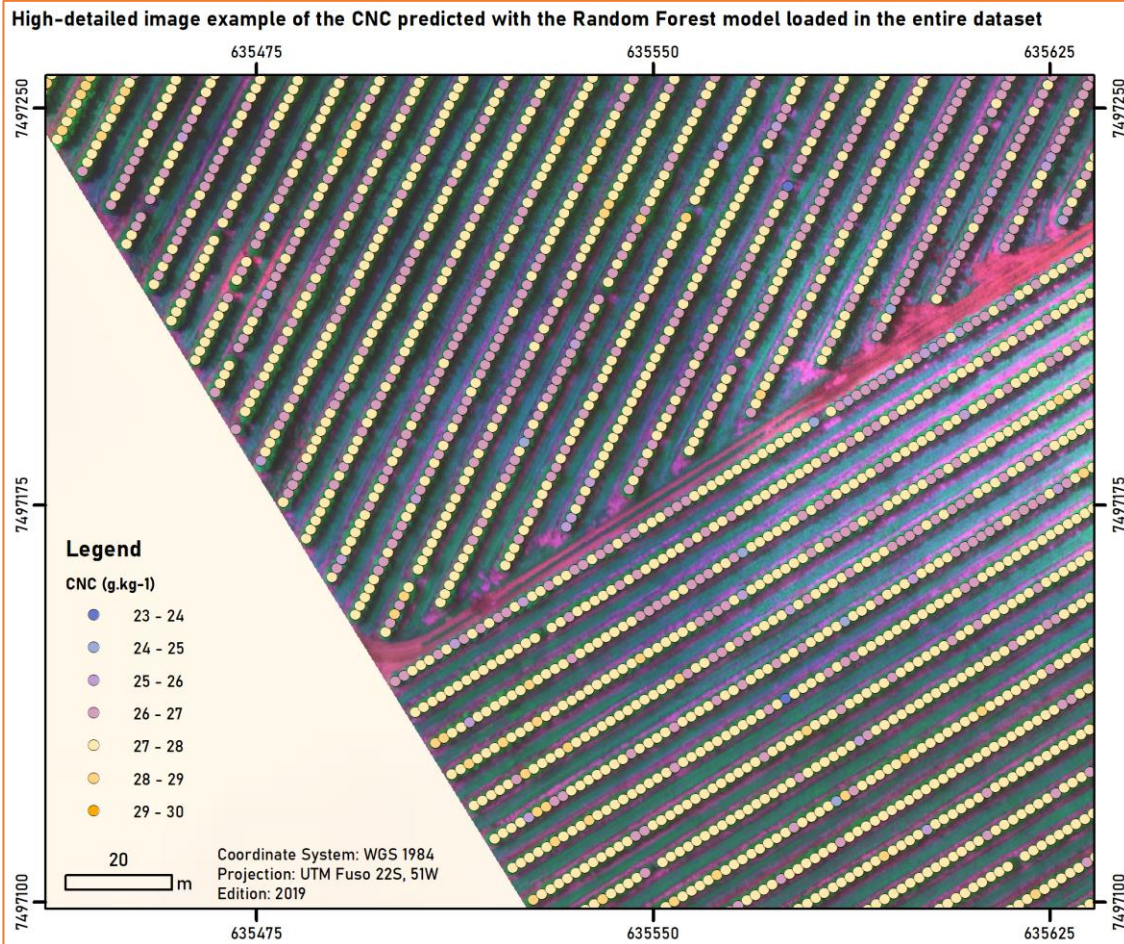
## Semantic segmentation of citrus-orchard using deep neural networks and multispectral UAV-based imagery

Lucas Prado Osco , Keiller Nogueira, Ana Paula Marques Ramos, Mayara Maezano Faita Pinheiro, Danielle Elis Garcia Furuya, Wesley Nunes Gonçalves, Lucio André de Castro Jorge, José Marcato Junior & Jefersson Alex dos Santos

*Precision Agriculture* 22, 1171–1188 (2021) | [Cite this article](#)



# MONITORAMENTO AÉREO - DRONES



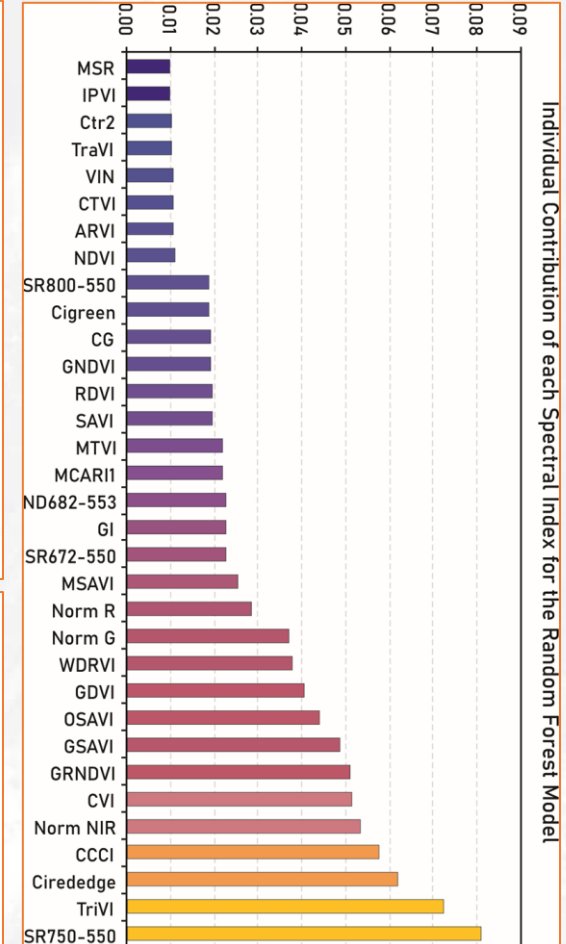
remote sensing

MDPI

Article

## Predicting Canopy Nitrogen Content in Citrus-Trees Using Random Forest Algorithm Associated to Spectral Vegetation Indices from UAV-Imagery

Lucas Prado Osco <sup>1</sup>, Ana Paula Marques Ramos <sup>2</sup>, Danilo Roberto Pereira <sup>3</sup>, Érika Akemi Saito Moriya <sup>3</sup>, Nilton Nobuhiro Imai <sup>3</sup>, Edson Takashi Matsubara <sup>4</sup>, Nayara Estrabis <sup>1</sup>, Maurício de Souza <sup>1</sup>, José Marcato Junior <sup>1</sup>, Wesley Nunes Gonçalves <sup>1,4</sup>, Jonathan Li <sup>5</sup>, Veraldo Liesenberg <sup>6\*</sup>, José Eduardo Creste <sup>7</sup>



# MONITORAMENTO AÉREO - DRONES

ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 174 (2021) 1–17

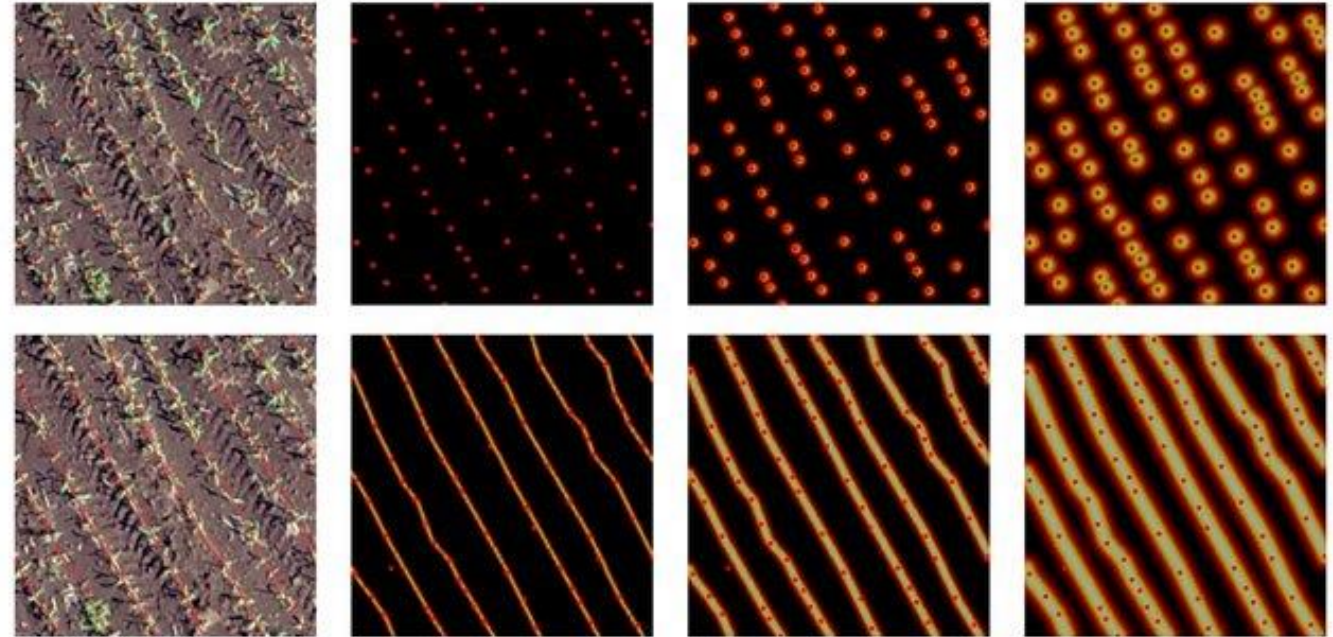
Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](https://www.sciencedirect.com)

ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/isprsjprs](https://www.elsevier.com/locate/isprsjprs)

A CNN approach to simultaneously count plants and detect plantation-rows from UAV imagery

Lucas Prado Osco<sup>a</sup>, Mauro dos Santos de Arruda<sup>b</sup>, Diogo Nunes Gonçalves<sup>b</sup>, Alexandre Dias<sup>c</sup>, Juliana Batistoti<sup>c</sup>, Mauricio de Souza<sup>d</sup>, Felipe David Georges Gomes<sup>c</sup>, Ana Paula Marques Ramos<sup>b</sup>, Lúcio André de Castro Jorge<sup>e</sup>, Verardo Liesenberg<sup>g</sup>, Jonathan Li<sup>h</sup>, Lingfei Ma<sup>b</sup>, José Marcato Junior<sup>d</sup>, Wesley Nunes Gonçalves<sup>d</sup>

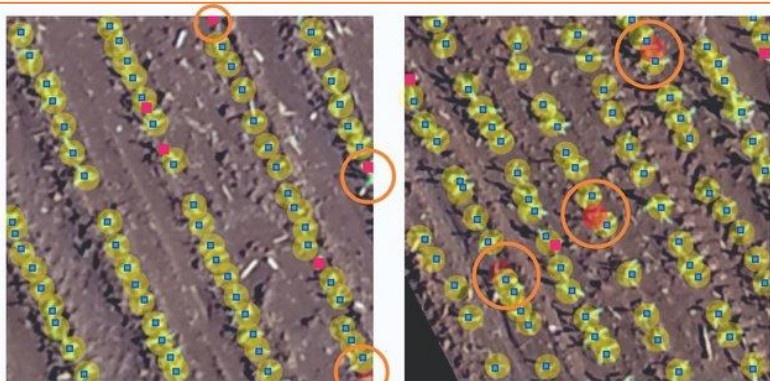


(a) RGB Image

(b)  $\sigma = 0.5$

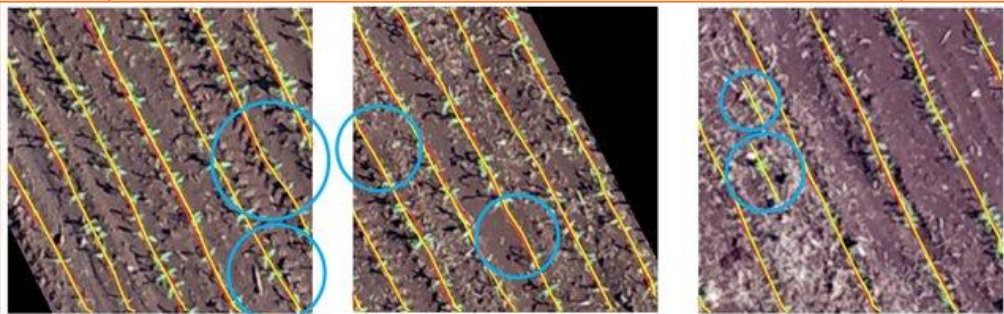
(c)  $\sigma = 1.5$

(d)  $\sigma = 3.0$



(a) Plants occlusion

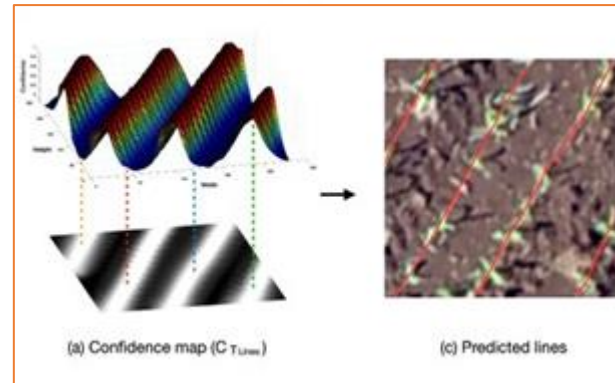
(b) Nearby plants



(a) Curve adaptation

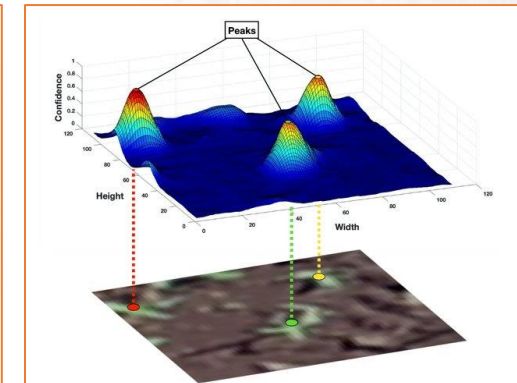
(b) Large spacing between plants

(c) Single plants



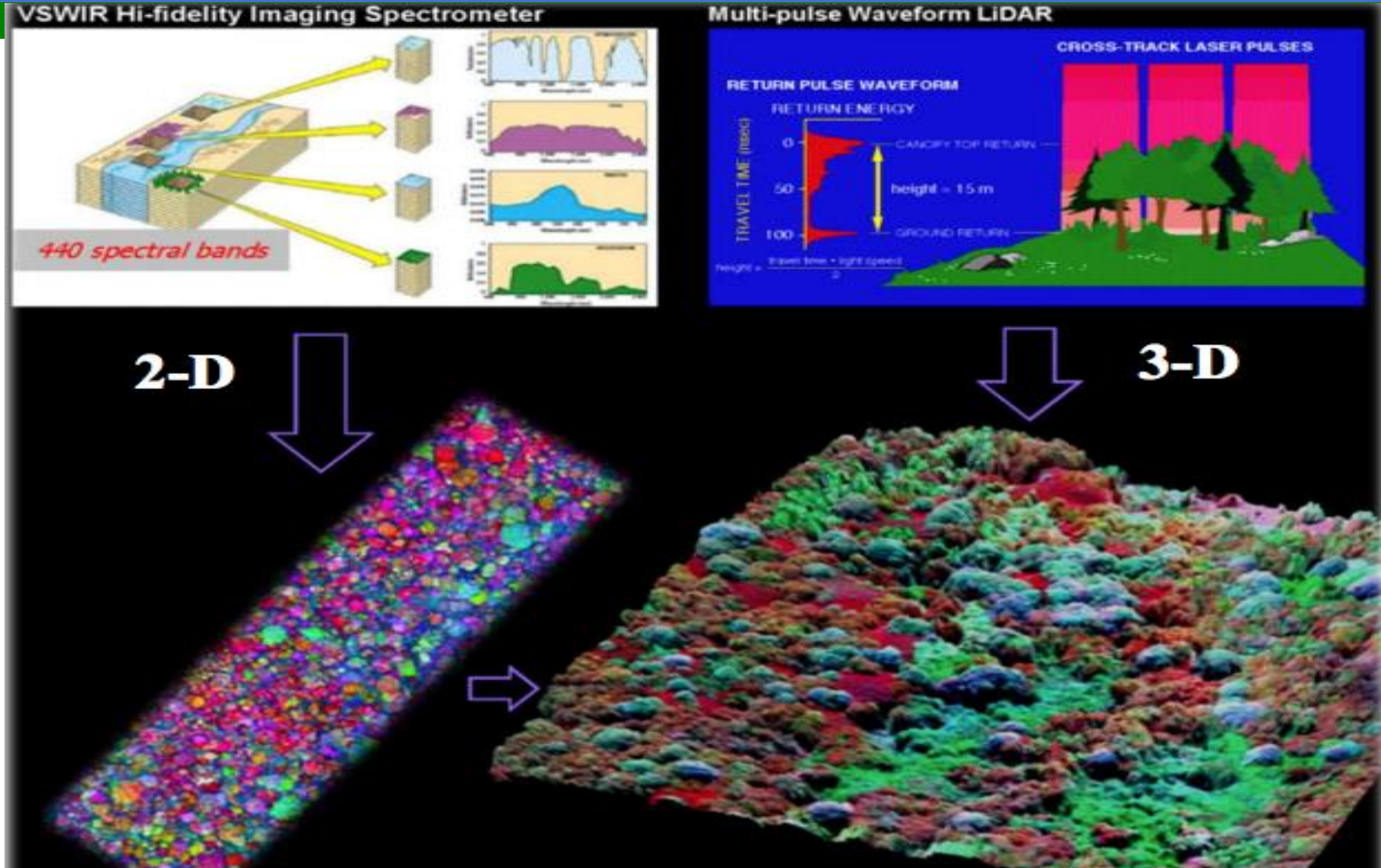
(a) Confidence map ( $C_{T_{low}}$ )

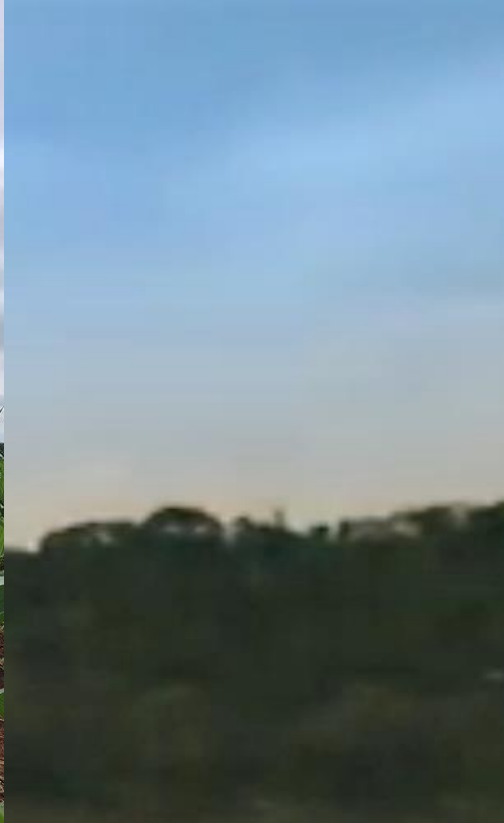
(c) Predicted lines



# LIDAR + Hiperespectral milhares de informações em tempo real

– projeto Embrapa Agricultura Precisão





**Embrapa**

**Instrumentação**

**QUALCOMM**

**Wireless Reach**



Drone (nº)	
Bateria Drone (nº)	
Placa (nº)	
Bateria Placa (nº)	
Câmera Placa (nº)	
Bateria (nº)	
GPS (nº)	
Antena (nº)	
Outros (nº)	

A photograph of a man with grey hair, wearing a light blue and white striped polo shirt and orange shorts, holding a red quadcopter drone with both hands. He is standing in a farm setting with a large orange tractor to his left and a field of green corn plants in the background under a clear blue sky. A dark blue semi-transparent box is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing white text.

# Drone fácil de operar

Uma realidade,  
2018



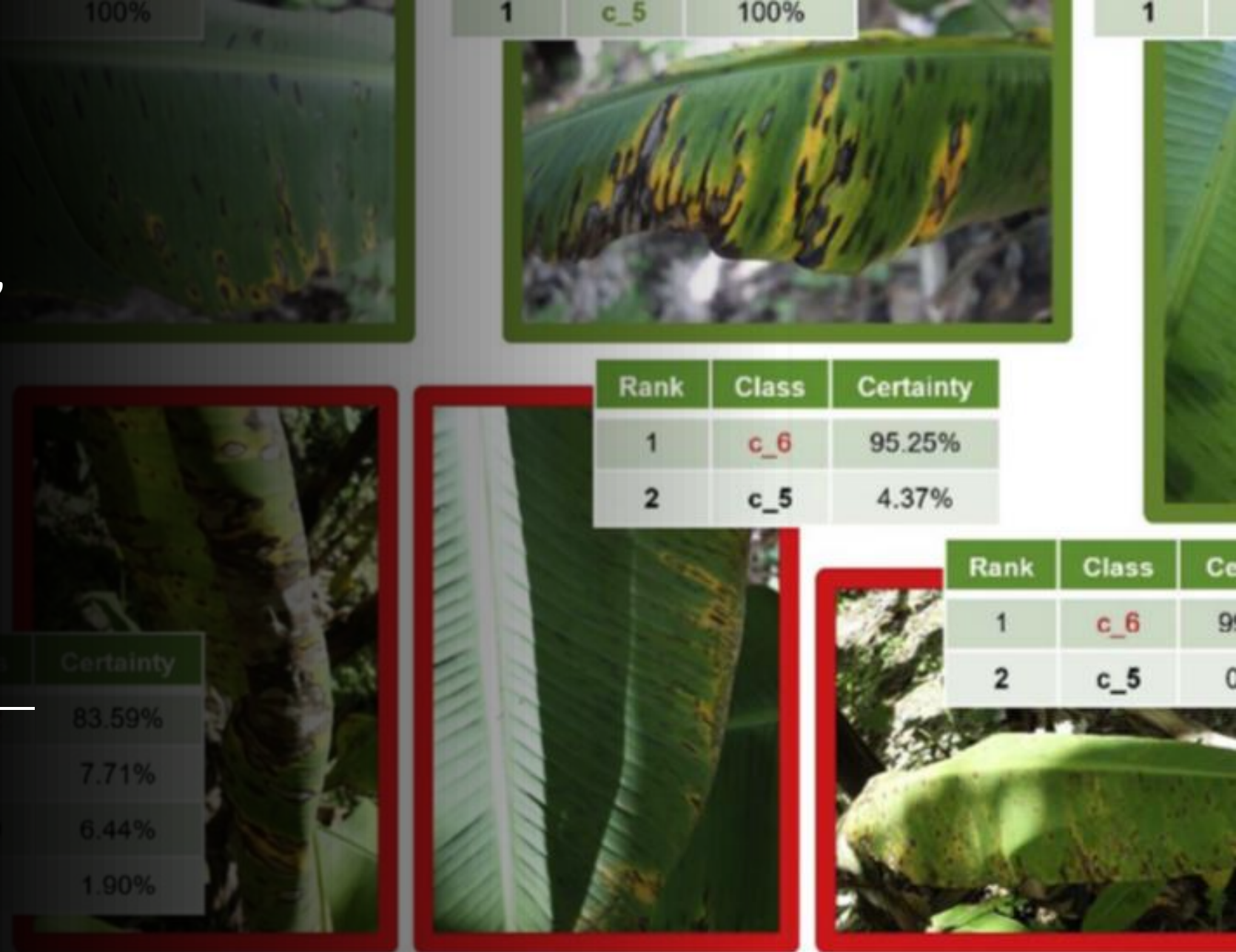
# Tomada de Decisão

Rápida e após o  
vôo do drone

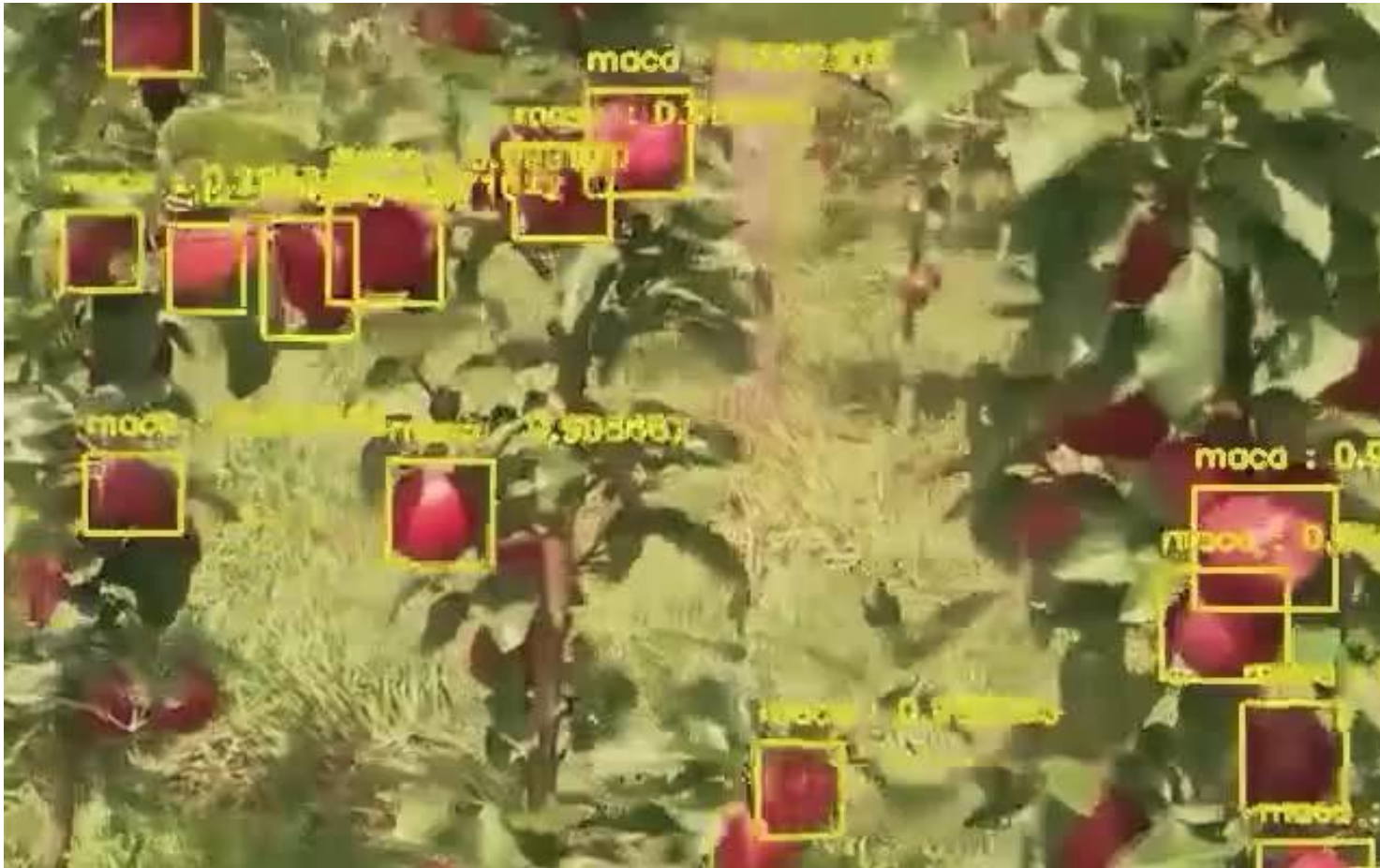
# Integração da inteligência Artificial



# “Deep Learning” para detectar Pragas e Doenças

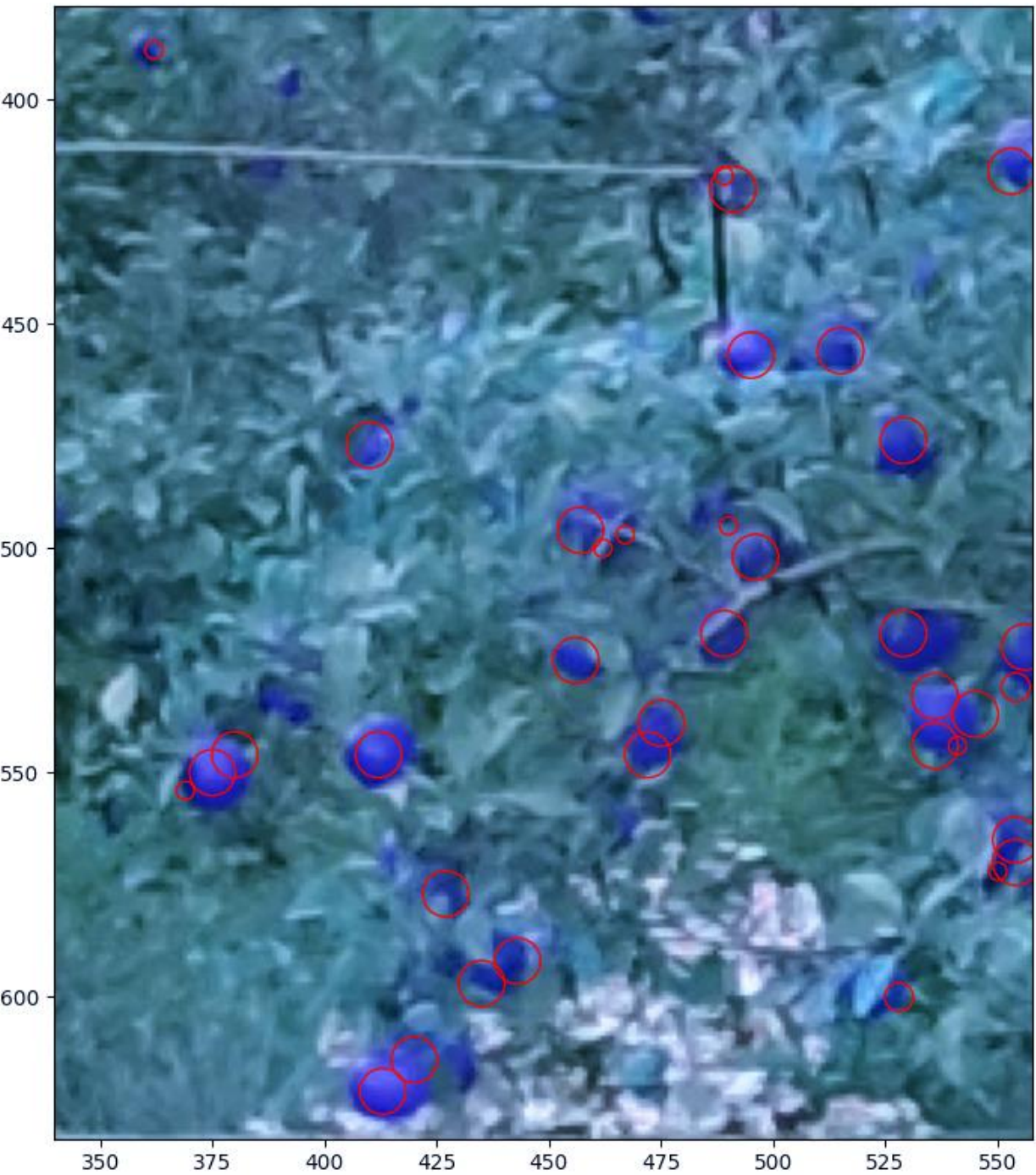


...ative examples of correct (green and yellow rectangles) and incorrect (red rectangles) classifications of t  
... the references to colour in this figure legend, the reader is referred to the web version of this article.)

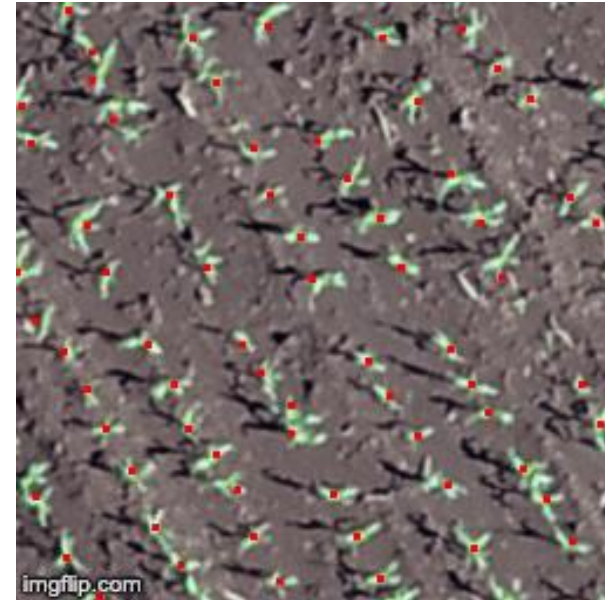


## Controle de Produção

- Controle de produção
- Contagem de plantas
- Identificação frutas no ponto de colheita
- Apoio na colheita



# Drone contando plantas com CNN embarcados com GPUs dedicadas



# ROBÔS AGRÍCOLAS

UNIVERSITY OF SYDNEY

Masha



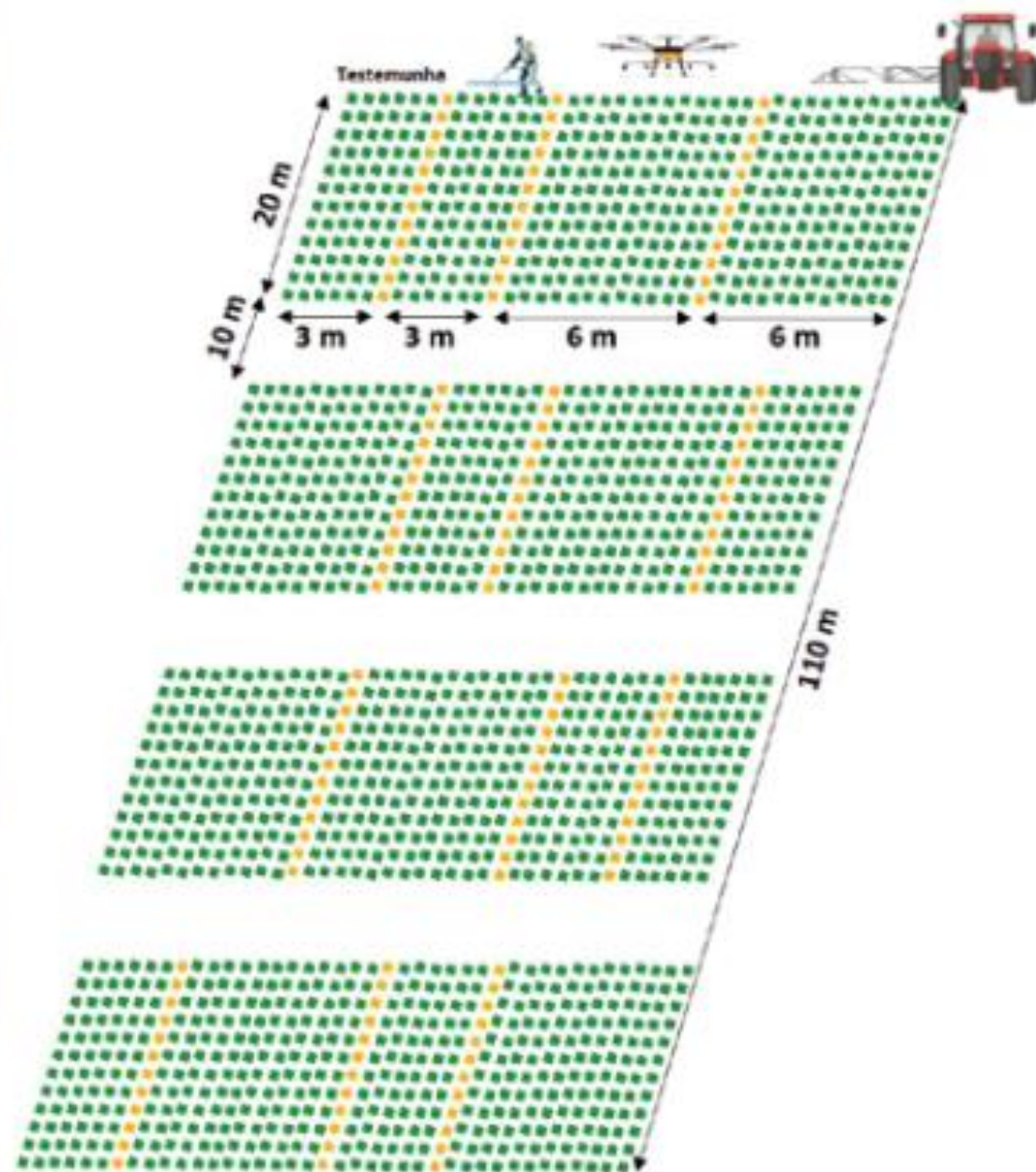
Drones  
colhendo e  
escolhendo  
frutas no  
ponto ideal



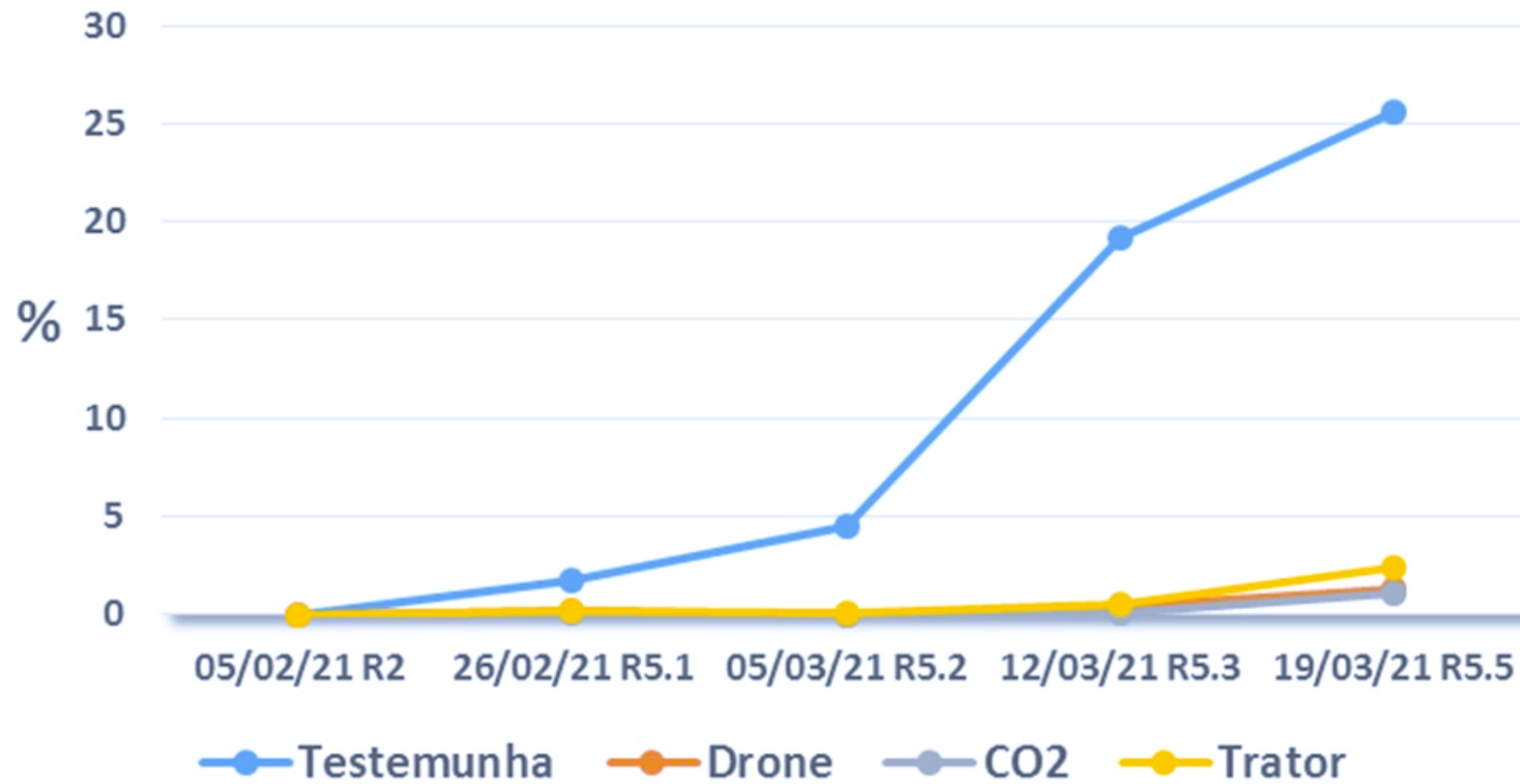


Uso de drones pode auxiliar a atender à demanda de aplicações de defensivos agrícolas em diferentes locais e ambientes

Figura 1 - Croqui da área experimental para o teste de fungicida



## Severidade da ferrugem-asiática



Rafael Moreira Soares,  
Fernando Storniolo Adegas e  
Samuel Roggia,  
Embrapa Soja  
Lúcio André de Castro Jorge,  
Embrapa Instrumentação Agropecuária  
Alberto Kalin Youssef Matulaitis,  
Onesolve Tecnologia



# A importância das instruções de uso do fabricante sobre a segurança e tecnologia de aplicação para os defensivos agrícolas (químico ou biológico).



## Instruções de uso



- Distância mínima
- Altura de voo
- Dose
- Espectro de gotas



- Temperatura <math>< 30^{\circ}\text{C}</math>
- Umidade relativa >50%
- Velocidade do vento entre 3 e 10 km/h

# Aplicação aérea georreferenciada de produtos biológicos



1. ***Trichogramma galloi***: cana de açúcar
2. ***Trichogramma pretiosum***: soja, milho, feijão, abacate, frutas, hortaliças e outros cultivos;
3. ***Telenomus podisi***: soja;
4. ***Telenomus remus***: milho;
5. ***Cotesia flavipes***: cana de açúcar



# Primeiros resultados parceria Embrapa Instrumentação e BirdView

**Aplicador de pós sólidos /  
ovos de inseto**



**Aplicador de insetos  
adultos / formulações**



**Cartucho 'refil' para  
biodefensivos**

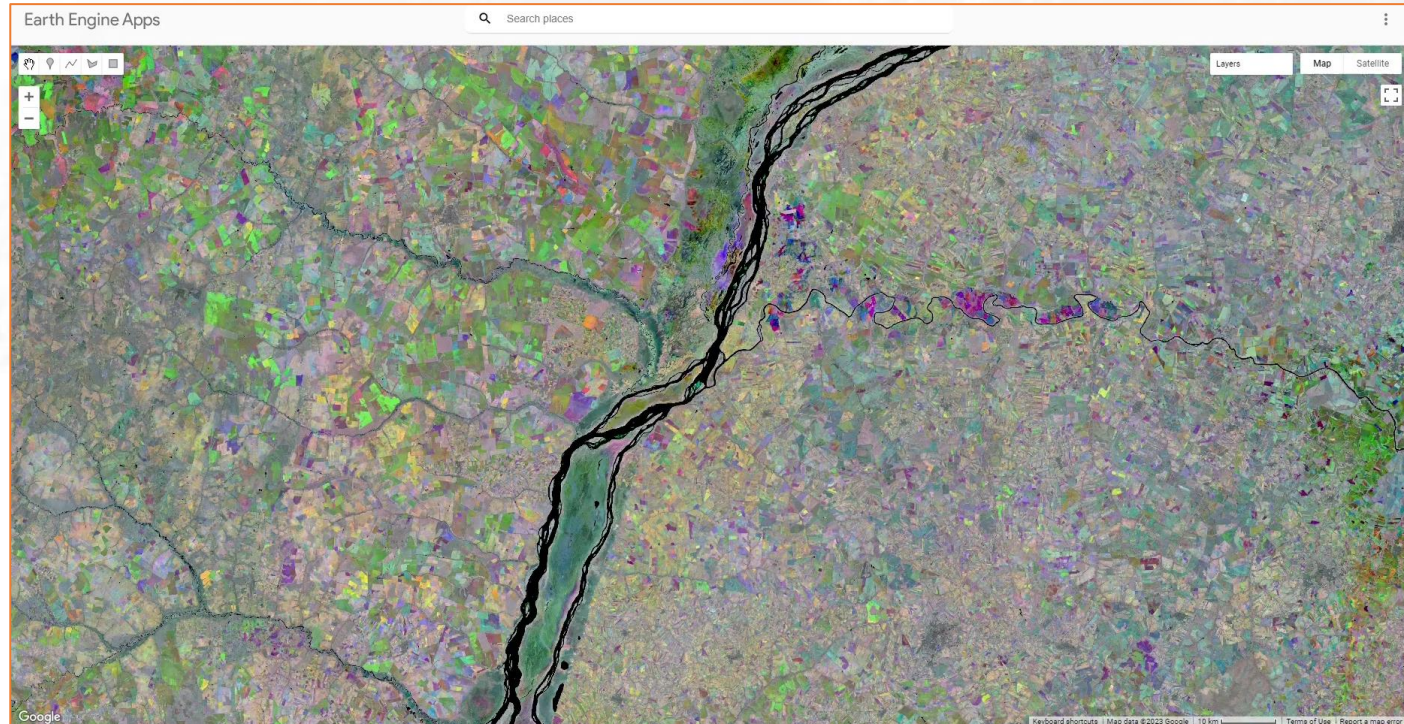
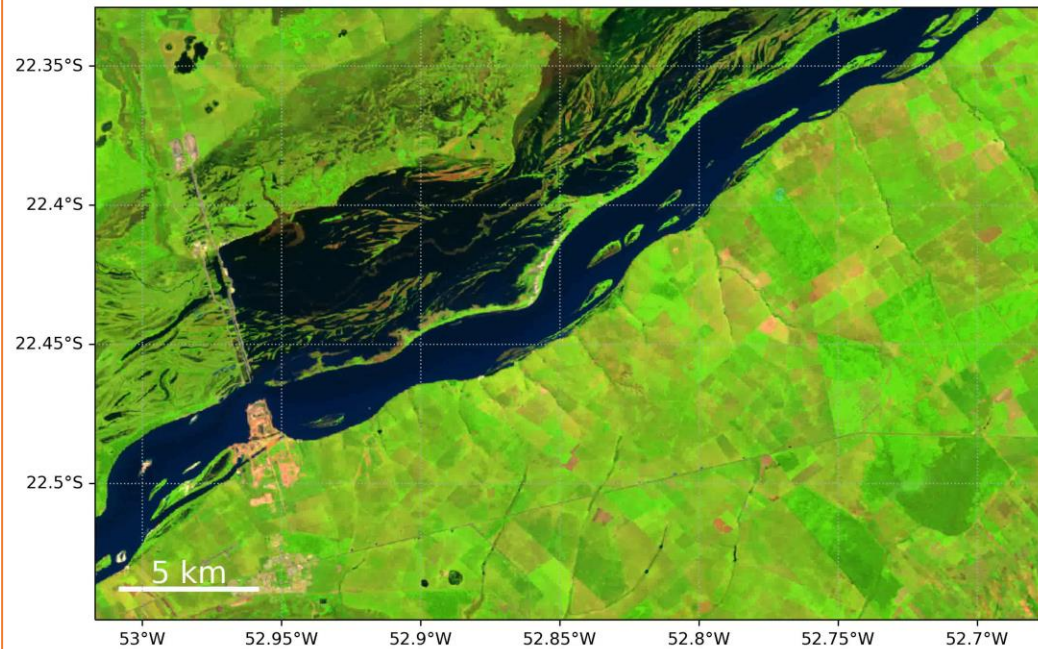




# MONITORAMENTO ORBITAL - SATÉLITE

- ❖ O **Google Earth Engine** (GEE) é uma plataforma que oferece múltiplas ferramentas de sensoriamento remoto e processamento de imagens de satélite em **grande escala**, o que pode ser útil para monitorar diversos problemas agrícolas.

Paraná river's course over time: 1984-04-22



Exemplo no GEE: < <https://code.earthengine.google.com/d1c10b4c9dee022b8498f77234158ab9> >

# MONITORAMENTO ORBITAL - SATÉLITE



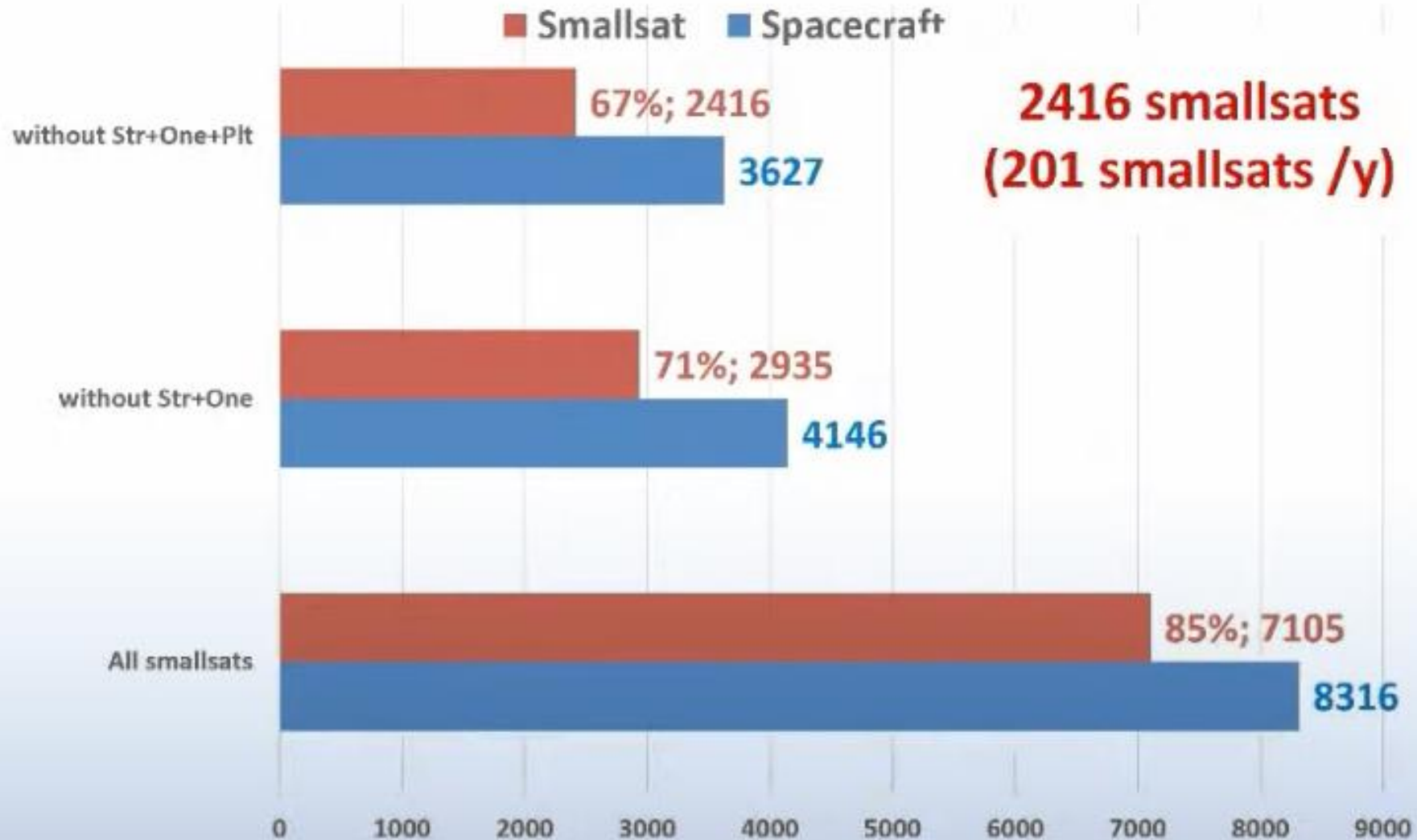
Google Earth Engine



# Smallsat

Mass Class Name	Satellite Mass (M) Kilograms (kg)	
Femto	$M \leq 0.1$	smallsat $\leq 600\text{kg}$
Pico	$0.1 < M \leq 1$	
Nano	$1 < M \leq 10$	
Micro	$10 < M \leq 200$	
Mini	$200 < M \leq 600$	
Small	$600 < M \leq 1,200$	non-smallsat
Medium	$1,200 < M \leq 2,500$	
Intermediate	$2,500 < M \leq 4,200$	
Large	$4,200 < M \leq 5,400$	
Heavy	$5,400 < M \leq 7,000$	
Extra Heavy	$7,000 < M$	

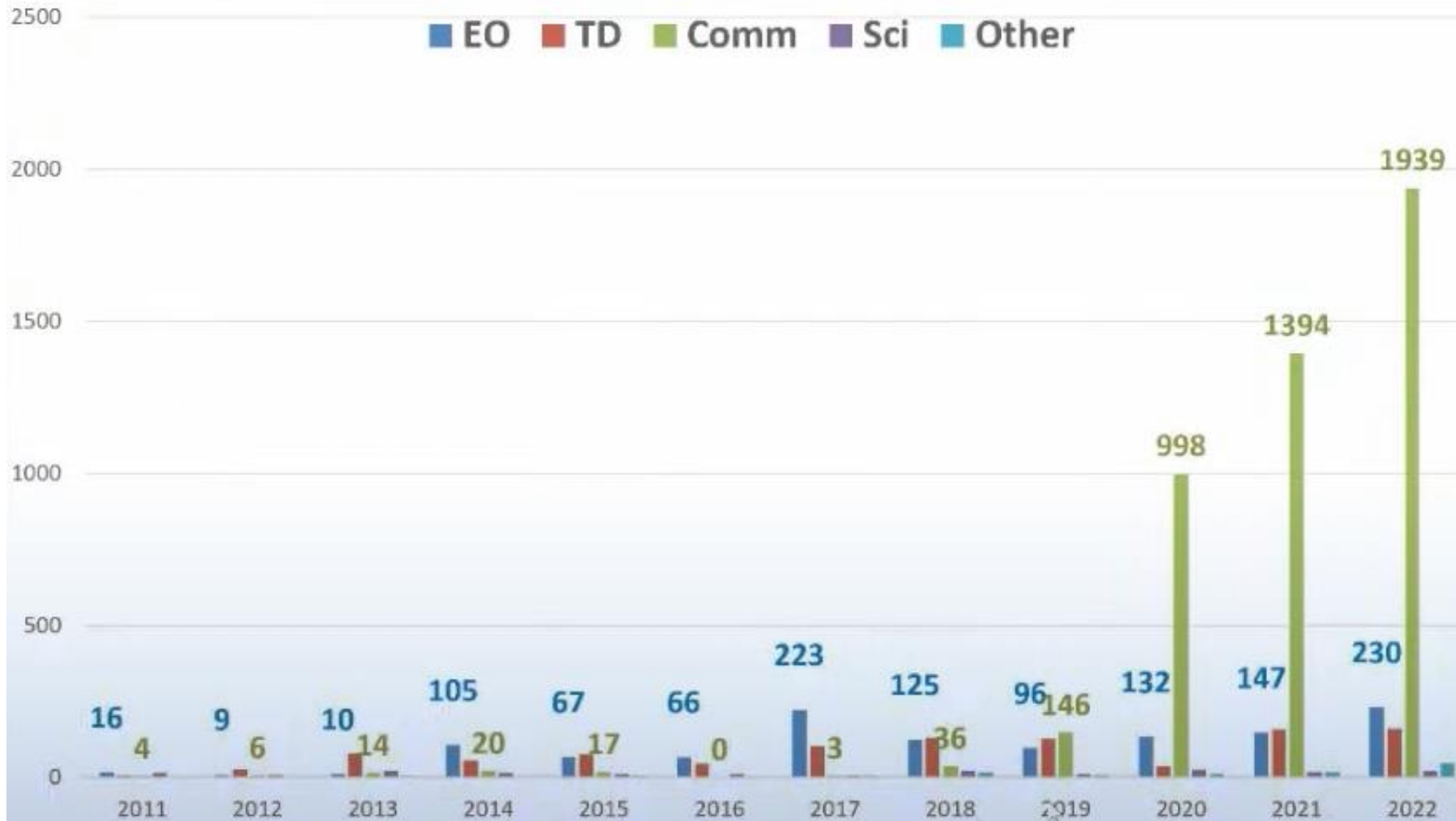
# 2011 to 2022



# New space companies

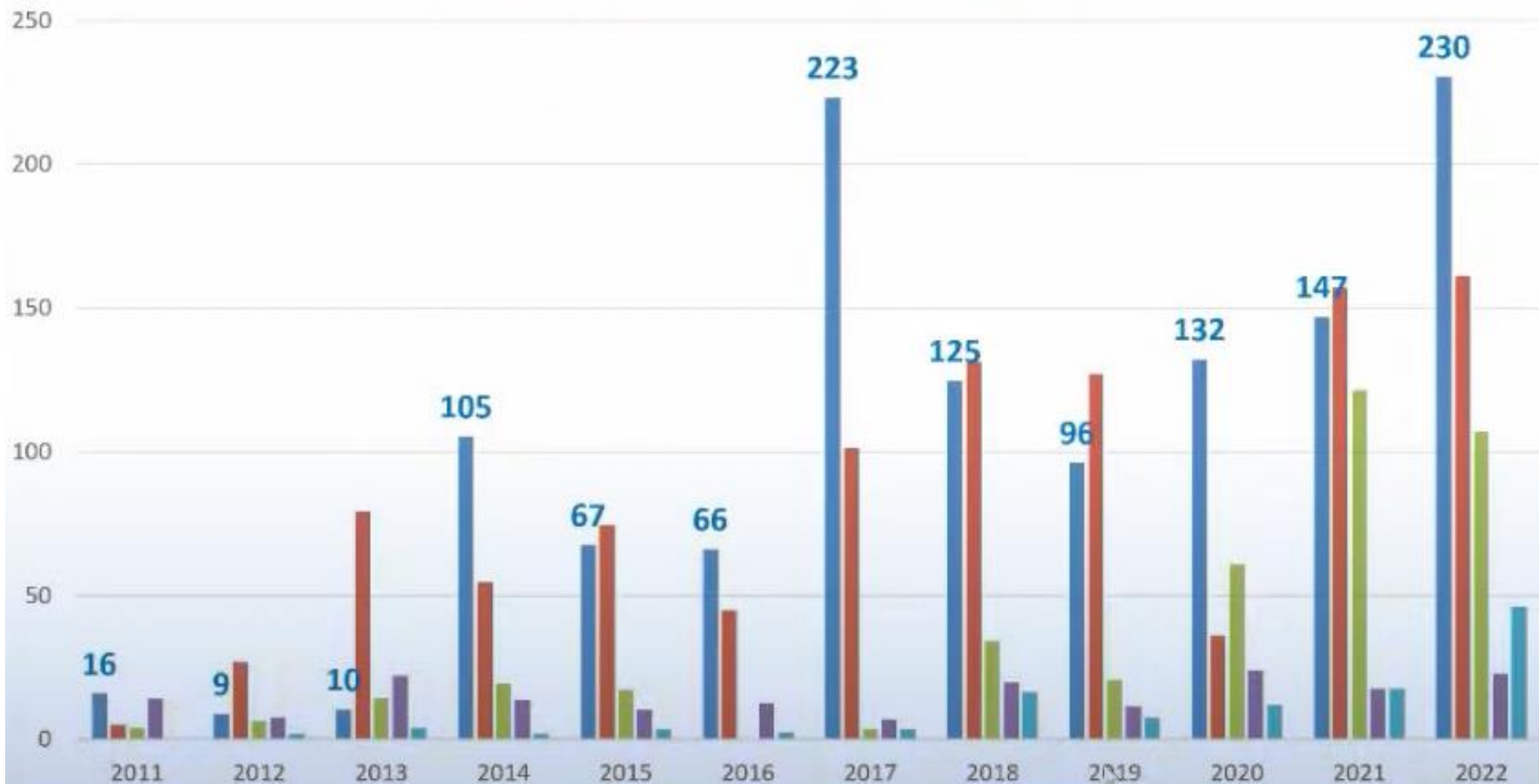


# All smallsats (7105)



# Without Starlink & OneWeb (2935)

EO TD Comm Sci Other



# Top 10 Satellite Technology Trends in 2024

## 1. Small Satellites

“Equipped with smarter and compact subsystems, small satellites are replacing the need for large satellites and related infrastructure. Small satellites are increasingly positioned in LEO constellations for **earth observation (EO)** and remote sensing to generate superior insights.”

## 5. Artificial Intelligence

“The large volumes of data collected by satellites pose challenges in data handling, analysis, and timely resource management. Machine learning (ML) and AI enable the analysis of satellite data obtained from earth observation (EO).”

SDSat: Software Defined Satellite

# Hyperspectral Imaging Attracts a Host of Space Startups

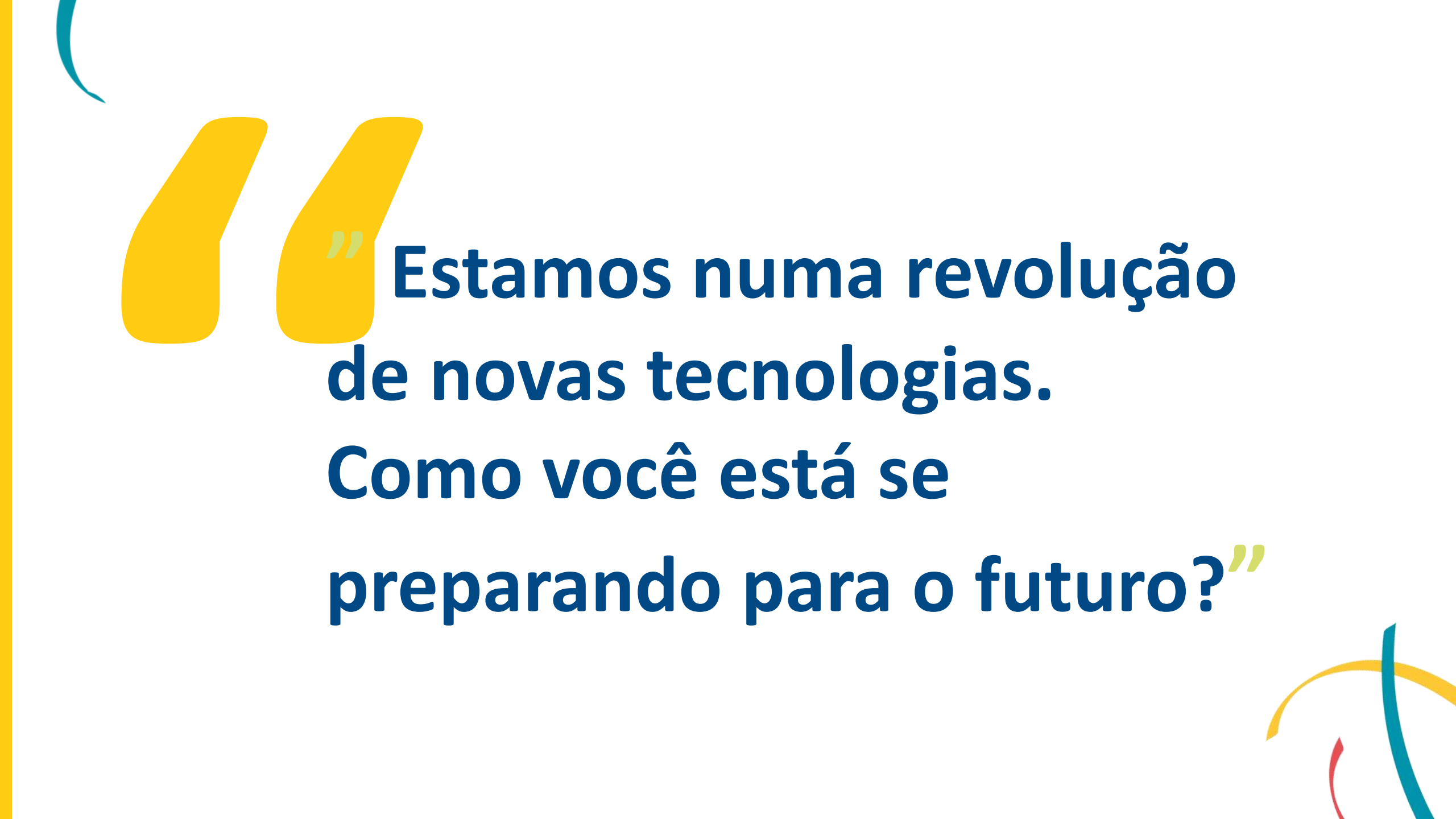
“Hyperspectral imaging is still in the stages of demonstration and validation.”

Aravind Ravichandran, a satellite data strategist for TerraWatch Space

### High Precision Hyperspectral Data

400nm (visible) to 2500nm (short wave):  
+400 spectral bands – 5nm

“Planet’s next-generation satellite constellation for delivering high-resolution, rapid revisit information anywhere on the globe.”



**“Estamos numa revolução  
de novas tecnologias.  
Como você está se  
preparando para o futuro?”**

**OBRIGADO**

**EMBRAPA (Empresa Brasileira de Pesquisa Agropecuária)**

Lúcio André de Castro Jorge

**2023**